

Choose the correct answers from a, b, c or d:

1. He his chances of getting the job by being late for the interview.
 (a) ruined (b) pirated (c) demanded (d) claimed
2. She was the first Egyptian woman to be in the top 100 players.
 (a) regarded (b) ranked (c) considered (d) graduated
3. The book will be next month, but we expect it to in stores a few weeks later.
 (a) come out / come out (b) published / published
 (c) published / come out (d) come out / published
4. I prefer to read newspapers because they are more reputable and trustworthy sources of information.
 (a) biased (b) online (c) tabloid (d) broadsheet
5. They decided to cancel the event the bad weather.
 (a) because (b) reason for (c) reason why (d) due to
6. He tried to his mistakes as learning opportunities.
 (a) mislead (b) omit (c) spin (d) balance
7. She looks up to her mother as her
 (a) prejudice (b) stereotype (c) role model (d) determination
8. She had never seen snow before, so skiing was a for her.
 (a) first (b) stereotype (c) rank (d) habit
9. Kareem is very hungry. He nothing since the morning.
 (a) ate (b) hadn't eaten (c) has eaten (d) hasn't eaten
10. The novelist an award for his last collection of short stories a week ago.
 (a) had offered (b) offered (c) has been offered (d) was offered
11. my arrival at the meeting, I was greeted by my employer.
 (a) While (b) Once (c) During (d) On
12. First, she didn't want to go on the trip, then she had and decided to join.
 (a) a heart of stone (b) a good heart
 (c) a broken heart (d) a change of heart
13. a laptop is beneficial for saving space and energy.
 (a) Used (b) Using (c) Uses (d) More used
14. Which of the following is a quality of a good journalist?
 (a) Not being objective (b) Not listening carefully
 (c) Being bad at writing (d) Being nosy/interested in people

Read the following passage, then answer the questions.

Agatha Christie was a famous English writer who was born in a quiet house surrounded by gardens. She enjoyed a happy childhood with her family until her father died, which led to difficult times and disrupted her childhood with sadness.

A few years later, she moved to Paris to study music, but her teachers judged her performance as a failure and suggested she choose another field. During World War I, she volunteered as a nurse to treat the wounded and also worked as a pharmacist.

In mysterious circumstances, Agatha Christie disappeared for several days, and her car was found near a lake. Investigators tried to explain the strange disappearance, some claimed she had committed suicide while others said she was killed, and accused her husband of the murder.

Others speculated it was a deliberate accident for the sake of fame.

After she was found, doctors confirmed that she had amnesia. Once her memory was

restored, she became more interested in travel and turned to writing as a profession to support herself.

Agatha Christie visited many countries around the world, which in turn influenced her imagination and inspired events in her novels. Her visits to Egypt, Iraq, and Palestine echoed in her works, as she featured landmarks such as the Al-Aqsa Mosque, the Nile River, and Luxor temples, as well as including the Pharaohs' civilization. Her trips to these countries served as inspiration for works such as "Murder on the Orient Express" and "Death on the Nile." Agatha Christie, known as "The Queen of Crime" and "The Queen of Mystery," her book sales broke records, making her the best-selling author of all time, with approximately two billion copies sold.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

15. According to the passage: Agatha Christie

- ☐ (a) was killed by her husband.
- ☐ (b) knew a lot about poisons, chemicals, cures and the pharmaceutical industry.
- ☐ (c) didn't have the creative imagination to be a writer.
- ☐ (d) remained an amateur writer.

16. If Agatha Christie hadn't visited many countries around the world,

- ☐ (a) she wouldn't have volunteered as a nurse to treat the wounded.
- ☐ (b) her novels would have lacked the rich cultural details and landmarks.
- ☐ (c) her book sales wouldn't have broken records.
- ☐ (d) she would have been the best-selling author of all time.

17. The underlined pronoun "Others" refers to

- ☐ (a) volunteers
- ☐ (b) publishers
- ☐ (c) her husband
- ☐ (d) investigators

18. What happened to Agatha Christie in mysterious circumstances?

- ☐ (a) She committed suicide or was killed.
- ☐ (b) She disappeared for several days.
- ☐ (c) She wrote a famous novel.
- ☐ (d) She got into a serious car accident.

19. What inspired Agatha Christie's novels?

- ☐ (a) Her family background.
- ☐ (b) Her career as a nurse
- ☐ (c) Her time spent in Paris
- ☐ (d) Her travel experiences

20. Agatha Christie turned to writing as a profession

- ☐ (a) To pass her time
- ☐ (b) To gain fame
- ☐ (c) To support herself financially
- ☐ (d) To overcome her amnesia

21. According to the passage "amnesia" is

- ☐ (a) a type of medical treatment.
- ☐ (b) an organ of her body.
- ☐ (c) a mental disorder.
- ☐ (d) a sleep disorder.

22. The last paragraph deals with

- ☐ (a) The best stories of Agatha Christie.
- ☐ (b) The literary experience of Agatha Christie.
- ☐ (c) Awards and titles of Agatha Christie.
- ☐ (d) The best-selling author of all time.

Read the following passage, then answer the questions.

There was great public interest when a big hole mysteriously appeared in the middle of a field. Army mechanics and engineers were called in to explain how it had got there. They offered various explanations but were not at all sure how the hole had been caused. It was thought that a large shell which must have lain buried under the ground for many years had suddenly exploded **ينفجر**, but it was not possible to prove this.

A 'simple', but highly improbable, explanation was offered by a man who claims to be especially well-informed about 'flying saucers' **الاطباق الطائرة**-the strange objects which are round in shape and are said to visit the earth occasionally from outer space. The man's explanation may have been nonsense, but at least it was imaginative. At any rate, it was far more interesting than the one given by the Army.

After examining the ground carefully, the man claimed to have seen special marks on the soil quite near the hole. These, he said, could only have been caused by a flying saucer. Moreover, the leaves on some bushes nearby had turned yellow because of a strange hot gas which had come from the saucer just before it landed. Even a small tree some way off appeared to have been burnt slightly. A small piece of metal found in the hole itself provided further proof that a strange object had been there.

According to the man, it was quite clear that people from another world had been circling the earth trying to pick up information, when something had gone wrong. Because of this they had been forced to land in a field so that the damage could be repaired. The hole had been caused when the saucer struck the earth, while the strange marks nearby were made when it took off again. This, said the man, was the simplest explanation of how the hole had appeared. Judging from the interest the public took in the matter, there must be quite a few people who secretly believe or hope that this 'simple' explanation is the true one.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

23. The army mechanics and engineers offered various explanations

- (a) but were not sure how the hole had been caused.
- (b) and provided further proof that a strange object had been there.
- (c) and they were able to prove their explanations
- (d) and denied that a large shell must have lain buried under the ground.

24. The man claimed that

- (a) a strange hot gas came from the saucer and made them unable to breathe.
- (b) the small piece of metal found far from the hole wasn't a proof of a strange object.
- (c) the hole was caused by a flying saucer.
- (d) the leaves on some bushes turned yellow because of a large shell exploded.

25. According to the man,

- (a) the strange marks nearby were made when the flying saucer exploded again.
- (b) people from another country were searching for monuments.
- (c) It is unbelievable that there were flying saucers or people from another world.
- (d) people from another world had been circling the earth trying to pick up information.

26. According to the passage, people from another world landed in a field

- (a) to pick up information about earth.
- (b) to study the field.
- (c) so that they could repair the damage.
- (d) to terrify people who lived there.

27. that 'simple' explanation involving a flying saucer is true.

- (a) people refused to believe
- (b) It's likely
- (c) The public aren't interested in
- (d) a few people secretly believe or hope

28. is the strange objects which are round in shape and are said to visit the earth occasionally from outer space

- (a) A large shell
- (b) A flying saucer
- (c) Space station
- (d) A small piece of metal

29. According to the passage,

- (a) people aren't interested in the true cause of the hole.
- (b) army isn't able to spin stories.
- (c) people may be interested in nonsense if it is imaginative and interesting.
- (d) engineers can't tell stories.

30. The hole was made when

- (a) saucer took off again.
- (b) people were circling the earth.
- (c) something went wrong.
- (d) the saucer struck the earth during landing.

Choose the correct English translation:

31. تساعد الروبوتات ذات الذكاء الاصطناعي في تنفيذ المهام الخطرة والصعبة بدلاً من البشر، مثل استكشاف الفضاء والأعماق البحرية.

- (a) Robots with artificial intelligence assist in carrying out dangerous and difficult tasks instead of humans, such as exploring space and the deep sea.
- (b) Robots with artificial intelligence assist in carrying out dangerous and difficult tasks instead of humans, such as discovering the space and the deep sea.
- (c) Robots with artificial intelligence help to carrying out dangerous and difficult tasks instead of humans, such as exploring space and the deep sea.
- (d) Robots with artificial intelligence assist to carrying out endangered and difficult tasks instead of humans, such as exploring space and the deep sea.

32. يجب على الدول بذل المزيد من الجهود لتحقيق السلام العالمي وإنهاء الصراعات من خلال الحوار والدبلوماسية.

- (a) Countries must make further efforts to defy world peace and put an end to conflicts throughout dialogue and diplomacy.
- (b) Countries must make further efforts to achieve world peace and put an end to conflicts through dialogue and diplomacy.
- (c) Countries must make farther efforts to achieve world peace and put an end to diplomacy through dialogue and conflicts.
- (d) Countries must do further efforts to achieve world piece and put an end to conflicts through dialogue and diplomacy.

Choose the correct Arabic translation:

33. Digital marketing relies on the use of the internet and social media platforms to promote products and services, and reach targeted customers more effectively compared to traditional marketing.

- (a) يعتمد التسويق التقليدي على استخدام الإنترنت ومنصات التواصل الاجتماعي للترويج للإنتاج والخدمات، والوصول إلى العملاء المستهدفين بشكل أكثر فعالية مقارنة بالتسويق الرقمي.
- (b) يُعتمد على التسويق الرقمي في استخدام الإنترنت ومنصات التواصل الاجتماعي للترويج للمنتجات والخدمات، والوصول إلى العملاء المستهدفين بشكل فعال مقارنة بالتسويق التقليدي.
- (c) كان يعتمد التسويق الرقمي على استخدام الإنترنت ومنصات التواصل الاجتماعي للترويج للمنتجات والخدمات، والوصول إلى المستهلكين المستهدفين بشكل أكثر فعالية مقارنة بالتسويق التقليدي.
- (d) يعتمد التسويق الرقمي على استخدام الإنترنت ومنصات التواصل الاجتماعي للترويج للمنتجات والخدمات، والوصول إلى العملاء المستهدفين بشكل أكثر فعالية مقارنة بالتسويق التقليدي.

34. It is necessary to educate our children and school students about the history of Palestine and the suffering of its people under occupation, so that they adhere to their rights to their land and do not forget the crimes of the occupation against our people.

- (a) من الضروري توعية أبنائنا الطلاب في مدارسنا بتاريخ فلسطين ومعاناة شعبها تحت الاحتلال، لكي يتمسكوا بأرضهم الحقيقية ولا ينسوا جرائم الاحتلال بحق شعبنا.
- (b) من الأفضل توعية أبنائنا من طلاب المدارس بتاريخ فلسطين ومعاناة شعبها تحت الاحتلال، لكي يتمسكوا بحقوقهم في أرضهم ولا ينسوا جرائم الاحتلال بحق شعبنا.
- (c) من الضروري توعية أبنائنا وطلاب مدارسنا بتاريخ فلسطين ومعاناة شعبها تحت الاحتلال، لكي يتمسكوا بحقوقهم في أرضهم ولا ينسوا جرائم الاحتلال بحق شعبنا.
- (d) من الضروري توعية أبنائنا وطلاب مدارسنا بتاريخ فلسطين وتصيدي شعبها تحت الاحتلال، لكي ينسوا حقوقهم في أرضهم ولا يتمسكوا بجرائم الاحتلال بحق شعبنا.

Answer the following critical thinking questions:

35. Do you think Joe cared much for Pip? Why/Why not?

36. Do you think that Pip's being an orphan affected his life? Why?

Write six lines on the following topic:

" The impact of technology on education "

Choose the correct answers from a, b, c or d:

1. The rescue team the area for survivors.
 (a) researched (b) searched (c) experimented (d) looked
2. One of my favourite was traveling to Japan.
 (a) experiences (b) experience (c) experienced (d) experts
3. Forests play an important role in the of the water cycle.
 (a) operation (b) procession (c) process (d) surgery
4. can have severe consequences on a person's mental and physical health.
 (a) Self-care (b) Priority (c) Well-being (d) Burnout
5. The fitness tracker has a that monitors the user's heart rate during exercise.
 (a) censor (b) sensor (c) censer (d) sense
6. We the Qaitbay Fort and learned about its history.
 (a) discovered (b) invented (c) explored (d) found out
7. is the development of machines to perform tasks which normally require human intelligence.
 (a) Operation (b) Medical surgery (c) Artificial Intelligence (d) Self-driving
8. The had to be operated quickly to save the patient's life.
 (a) surgery (b) surgeon (c) surgical (d) treat
9. The doctor suggested she enough rest.
 (a) not get (b) was got (c) get (d) getting
10. Our final exams next week.
 (a) have taken (b) are taking (c) are taken (d) takes
11. I'm sorry, I can't meet you at 5 pm because I on a project.
 (a) am working (b) will be working (c) will have worked (d) a & b
12. I the film at the cinema last night, but I preferred to watch it at home.
 (a) could watch (b) could have watched
 (c) should watch (d) needn't watch
13. EgyptAir has just announced a temporary change in the schedule, so my flight today at a different time than previously scheduled.
 (a) will leave (b) leaves (c) leave (d) is being left
14. Which one of the following sentences must end with a question mark (?)?
 (a) I asked if he would go with me (b) Should he study hard, he will succeed
 (c) You do care, don't you (d) What beautiful eyes my mother had

Read the following passage, then answer the questions.

Over the past couple of decades, we've become more aware of the dangers of eating disorders. Two of the most common eating disorders are anorexia and bulimia. People with anorexia starve themselves and become dangerously thin but continue to think they are overweight. The starvation often causes damage to their hearts and kidneys and causes their bones to become brittle and easily breakable.

Approximately 20% of people who suffer from anorexia die from their illness. People who suffer from bulimia, or eat excessive amounts of food, and then purge. The purging damages their teeth and throats. Bulimia can also result in heart failure, damage to the kidneys, and death.

The United States has the highest rate of eating disorders in the world. Many people

believe that anorexia and bulimia are strictly American diseases. They might be surprised to learn that people all over the globe are being treated for these problems.

It's true that the majority of people with eating disorders are female, but some studies report that 5-15% of people with anorexia and bulimia are male. If you're concerned that you or someone you know may have an eating disorder, there are many resources online that you can check and ask for help.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

15. Treatment centers for eating disorders can be found
 - (a) only in the United States.
 - (b) undeveloped countries.
 - (c) all over the world.
 - (d) all over the world except north America.
16. involves eating large amounts of food without purging it.
 - (a) Anorexia
 - (b) Bulimia
 - (c) Overweight
 - (d) Heart failure
17. The underlined pronoun "They" refers to
 - (a) people who believe that anorexia and bulimia are American diseases.
 - (b) people with eating disorders.
 - (c) people of the United States.
 - (d) people who suffer from bulimia.
18. Culture and media influence a person's body image and eating habits as
 - (a) the majority of people with eating disorders are female.
 - (b) societal attitudes idealize thinness as perfection.
 - (c) there are many resources online that you can check and ask for help.
 - (d) studies report that 5-15% of people with anorexia and bulimia are male.
19. is the first step to take if you're concerned that you or someone you know may have an eating disorder.
 - (a) Search for sources on the Internet that can provide information and assistance
 - (b) Ignore the problem and hope it will go away on its own
 - (c) Criticism or bullying from the person with the disease
 - (d) Imposing a strict diet on the person with the disease
20. What is the best title for this passage?
 - (a) The Americans suffer from eating disorder.
 - (b) The Truth about eating disorders.
 - (c) Obesity is a great danger.
 - (d) Anorexia is more dangerous than bulimia.
21. What are the two most common eating disorders mentioned in the passage?
 - (a) Obesity and Diabetes
 - (b) Anorexia and Bulimia
 - (c) Hypertension and Arthritis
 - (d) Asthma and Migraine
22. Which of the following means "too much" ?
 - (a) starvation
 - (b) excessive
 - (c) overweight
 - (d) rate

Read the following passage, then answer the questions.

Scientists may develop robots that could think and act completely autonomously. At the moment, human beings strictly control the machines, computers, and robots they design, but many worry that as technology becomes more sophisticated, artificial intelligences might grow independent of their human creators.

This has raised some interesting ethical questions about what would happen if robots

eventually developed consciences. Thinkers say that if robots were to look, think, and, most importantly, feel just as humans do, should they not be granted the same basic rights and freedoms we value so highly? Put in another way, “Should robots have rights?”

Scientists claim that they will be able to program robots and androids to actually enjoy occupations and tasks that humans don’t. This means robots could perform many dangerous and unpleasant jobs, such as clearing mine fields or fighting fires, without feeling fear. Already, mechanical arms are used in factories to perform precise but repetitive jobs. These machines do not get bored, are less likely to make mistakes than humans, and can perform tasks more quickly and efficiently. If this is what they are being designed for, say some, why tempt fate by giving them the capacity to feel?

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

23. According to the passage, who currently controls the robots that are designed?
 - (a) Factories
 - (b) Humans
 - (c) Artificial intelligence
 - (d) The robots themselves
24. What main ethical concern arises in giving robots emotional capacity?
 - (a) They may refuse to do tedious or dangerous tasks
 - (b) They could demand equal pay as human workers
 - (c) Scientists could lose control over their creations
 - (d) Robots might take jobs away from humans
25. Using robots rather than humans for repetitive or unsafe jobs benefits humanity by
 - (a) removing risk of physical harm to humans
 - (b) dramatically boosting production speed
 - (c) freeing up people’s time and skills
 - (d) all of the above
26. The author seems ambivalent متردد about providing robots emotions because
 - (a) Impact on humans cannot be easily predicted
 - (b) Robots could become angry and violent
 - (c) Robot rights issues would be complex to resolve
 - (d) Emotions could negatively impact productivity
27. What is the main question the passage is asking us to think about?
 - (a) Should robots be our friends?
 - (b) Will robots ever rule the world?
 - (c) What rights and responsibilities should robots have?
 - (d) Should robots always work in factories?
28. What advantage do robots have over humans in performing repetitive tasks?
 - (a) They are more likely to make mistakes.
 - (b) They can feel fear and boredom.
 - (c) They work slower than humans.
 - (d) They are less likely to make mistakes and work efficiently.
29. What is the meaning of the word “autonomously” in the first sentence?
 - (a) Without human intervention or control.
 - (b) With human guidance or supervision.
 - (c) With artificial intelligence or learning.
 - (d) With mechanical parts or systems.
30. What is the main purpose of using mechanical arms in factories?
 - (a) To perform precise but repetitive jobs.
 - (b) To clear mine fields or fight fires.
 - (c) To look, think, and feel like humans.
 - (d) To grow independent and conscious.

Choose the correct English translation:

31. باستخدام البيانات من السجلات الطبية للمريض، سيكون الذكاء الاصطناعي قادرًا على تحديد الأمراض وتسميتها، وتصميم خطط العلاج، وإنشاء أدوية جديدة بشكل أسرع من أي طبيب أو استشاري.

- (a) Using data from patient's medicine records , AI will be able to identify and name illnesses, design treatment plans, and create new drugs faster than some doctor or consultant.
- (b) By Using data from patient's medical records , AI will be able to highlight and name illnesses, design treatment planes, and create new drugs faster than doctor or consultant.
- (c) Using data from patients' medical diaries , AI will be able to identify and name ill, create treatment plans, and design new drugs faster than any doctor or consultant.
- (d) Using data from patient's medical records , AI will be able to identify and name illnesses, design treatment plans, and create new drugs faster than any doctor or consultant.

32. السلام مسؤولية الجميع، وعلينا جميعاً أن نعمل معاً لتحقيقه. ومن خلال دعم مبادرات السلام، يمكننا بناء عالم أفضل للأجيال القادمة.

- (a) Peace is everyone's responsibility, and we must all work together to achieve it. By supporting peace activities, we can build a good world for future generations.
- (b) Peace is someone's responsibility, and they must all work together to achieve it. By supporting peace initiatives, we can build a better world for future generations.
- (c) The Peace is everyone's responsibility, and we must all work altogether to achieve it. By supporting peace initiatives, we can build a better world for future generations.
- (d) Peace is everyone's responsibility, and we must all work together to achieve it. By supporting peace initiatives, we can build a better world for future generations.

Choose the correct Arabic translation:

33. Egypt has implemented giant projects to develop infrastructure and the road network, to include all transportation sectors in various governorates.

- (a) نفذت مصر مشروعات عملاقة لتطوير البنية التعليمية و شبكة الطرق، لتشمل معظم قطاعات النقل بمختلف المحافظات.
- (b) قد تنفذ مصر مشروعات عملاقة لتطوير البنية التحتية وشبكة الطرق، لتشمل كافة قطاعات النقل بمختلف المحافظات.
- (c) لقد نفذت مصر مشروعات عملاقة لتطوير المباني وشبكة الطرق، لتشمل كافة قطاعات النقل بمختلف المحافظات.
- (d) لقد نفذت مصر مشروعات عملاقة لتطوير البنية التحتية وشبكة الطرق، لتشمل كافة قطاعات النقل بمختلف المحافظات.

34. Many schools and academia have considered debate an important part of their curriculum and hold an annual competition for students to express their opinions.

- (a) تعتبر العديد من المدارس والأوساط الأكاديمية المناظرة جزءاً مهماً من مناهجها الدراسية ويعقدون مسابقة سنوية للطلاب للتعبير عن آرائهم.
- (b) تُعتبر العديد من المدارس والأكاديميات المناظرة جزءاً مهماً من مناهجها الدراسية ويعقدون مسابقة سنوية للطلاب للتعبير عن آرائهم.
- (c) تُعبر العديد من المدارس والأوساط الأكاديمية المناظرة جزءاً مهماً من مناهجها الدراسية ويتعاقدون على مسابقة سنوية للطلاب للتعبير عن آرائهم.
- (d) تعتبر العديد من المدارس والأوساط الأكاديمية المناظرة جزءاً مهماً من مناهجها الدراسية ويعقدون مسابقة سنوية للطلاب للتعبير عن آرائهم.

Answer the following critical thinking questions:

35. " Money can't buy happiness." illustrate.

36. Why do you think Orlick mentioned that more convicts had escaped from the prison ship?

Write six lines on the following topic:

" The importance of space exploration for humanity. "

Choose the correct answers from a, b, c or d:

1. I had to the virtual meeting because I experienced some technical problems.
 (a) switch on (b) mute (c) join (d) leave
2. has become an essential part of our daily communication.
 (a) Messages (b) Messaging (c) Message (d) massage
3. After a long debate, he finally to our point of view and agreed with us.
 (a) catch up (b) switch off (c) came round (d) go on
4. He is a/an friend who always keeps his promises.
 (a) reliant (b) reliable (c) unreliable (d) rely
5. Can you turn the volume? I can't hear the TV.
 (a) down (b) up (c) on (d) off
6. They on the bully by giving him a taste of his own medicine.
 (a) took revenge (b) concentrate (c) relied (d) carried
7. She is very rich; she has a fortune from her late grandfather.
 (a) robbed (b) inherited (c) left (d) done
8. To avoid, I set small, achievable goals and reward myself for completing them.
 (a) productivity (b) achievement (c) procrastinating (d) tips
9. He was praised for his high and quality of work.
 (a) prediction (b) colleague (c) employer (d) productivity
10. The new marketing strategy a significant increase in sales.
 (a) arose from (b) resulted in (c) resulted from (d) took place
11. She remembers her arm when she fell off the bike.
 (a) breaking (b) breaks (c) to break (d) break
12. If you really, you'll probably find it's not such a good deal.
 (a) look into it (b) look it into (c) like into it (d) like it into
13. When the doctor diagnosed my daughter with COVID-19, I had my son, too.
 (a) examine (b) examined (c) examining (d) be examined
14. Students aren't allowed their phones during exams to prevent cheating.
 (a) using (b) to using (c) to use (d) use

Read the following passage, then answer the questions.

Generations past have used divination قراءة الكف / التنجيم as a means of gaining answers to the unknown. This is especially true when it was used to predict the future. Modern technology is so advanced that it can now trace patterns of history and predict certain outcomes. Scientific data that has been collected is used to make these predictions.

We can look at a few areas where technology has advanced. Many different types of divination have been used in the past to predict future health. Today's technology can track a patient's medical history, and it can predict and diagnose patterns of health and diseases. Technology can even make predictions based on children's genes. For instance, a Colorado company is selling a kit that helps parents forecast their child's athletic ability, by testing for a gene associated with strong athletic performance.

The use of weather forecasting tools is another way modern technology is replacing the practice of divination. Computers have the ability to predict the types and amounts of precipitation, storms, temperatures, and pressure systems. IBM is developing a service that can predict the weather on individual streets within a city.

Technology continues to advance and increase as computer programs become more complex. As for divination, what was once considered to be supernatural is now seen more as a form of entertainment.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

15. What is the main purpose of the passage?
 - (a) To compare and contrast different types of divination
 - (b) To explain how technology has replaced divination
 - (c) To persuade the reader to use technology instead of divination
 - (d) To inform the reader about the history and evolution of divination
16. Based on the passage, what is the MAIN factor contributing to the advancement of technology in predicting future outcomes?
 - (a) The increasing popularity of divination practices.
 - (b) The development of more powerful computer programs.
 - (c) The growing public interest in the unknown.
 - (d) The desire to replace traditional divination methods.
17. What is the meaning of the word “divination” in the passage?
 - (a) The practice of seeking knowledge of the unknown future by supernatural means
 - (b) The process of collecting and analyzing data to make predictions or decisions
 - (c) The art of interpreting signs and symbols to reveal hidden truths or mysteries
 - (d) The skill of using logic and reasoning to solve problems or arguments
18. What is an example of divination that was used in the past to predict future health?
 - (a) Reading coffee grounds left in a cup to predict future events.
 - (b) Measuring blood pressure or heart rate
 - (c) Using artificial intelligence to make predictions
 - (d) Using a kit that helps forecast children’s athletic ability
19. The passage suggests that past generations used divination for
 - (a) entertainment purposes only.
 - (b) gaining insights into the supernatural.
 - (c) solving complex mathematical problems.
 - (d) improving communication skills.
20. According to the passage, the has the ability to predict the types and amounts of precipitation, storms, temperatures, and pressure systems.
 - (a) computer
 - (b) IBM company
 - (c) Colorado researcher
 - (d) divination
21. What is the main difference between how past generations and modern technology approach gaining answers about the unknown?
 - (a) Past generations relied on the supernatural, while modern technology uses scientific data.
 - (b) Past generations were more accurate, while modern technology is still developing.
 - (c) Both rely on guessing and have no basis in reality.
 - (d) There is no difference, both methods are equally reliable.
22. The word means impossible to explain by natural causes.
 - (a) supernatural
 - (b) forecasting
 - (c) diagnose
 - (d) precipitation

Read the following passage, then answer the questions.

Our computers and smartphones keep small pieces of information called cookies, which tell websites where we’ve been online and what we were looking at. Cookies are meant to make it easier for us to find things that interest us, but they also help advertisers to sell things

to us. So, when we see an advert for something that seems to be exactly what we want, it is because advertisers know what we like. This kind of advertising is called targeted advertising.

Sometimes advertisers know where you like to go and when you like to do things, so they can advertise to you when you are most interested. For example, they advertise places to eat when you're hungry. They can also send adverts to your friends at the same time if they think you'll go together.

Sometimes it's easy to see that something is an advert, like those large banner adverts that always seem to appear on websites when you're trying to read. And there are adverts that seem to appear in the strangest places, like the small sponsored adverts that you find in search results.

Adverts are supposed to be honest, but we must be careful. When you see an advert online, think about why you might be seeing it and whether you can believe what it says.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

23. What is the main idea of the passage?

- ☐ (a) Cookies are useful tools that help us find what we want online
- ☐ (b) Advertisers use cookies and other methods to target us with adverts
- ☐ (c) Targeted advertising is a new and innovative way of marketing
- ☐ (d) Adverts online are not always truthful and we should be wary of them

24. What is the purpose of cookies according to the passage?

- ☐ (a) To remove small pieces of information from our devices
- ☐ (b) To tell websites where we have been online and what we were looking at
- ☐ (c) To make it harder for us to find things that annoy us
- ☐ (d) To buy things for us

25. What is the main reason why we should be careful when we see an advert online?

- ☐ (a) Because the advert might be honest or accurate
- ☐ (b) Because the advert might be suitable or appropriate
- ☐ (c) Because the advert might not be secure or safe
- ☐ (d) Because the advert might be targeted

26. What is the meaning of the word "targeted" in the phrase "targeted advertising"?

- ☐ (a) Aimed or directed at a specific group or audience
- ☐ (b) Hit or struck by a projectile or weapon
- ☐ (c) Chosen or selected as a goal or objective
- ☐ (d) Marked or identified as a potential victim or enemy

27. What is the potential impact of targeted advertising on users, as discussed in the passage?

- ☐ (a) Increased online security
- ☐ (b) Enhanced user experience
- ☐ (c) Privacy concerns
- ☐ (d) Reduced internet speed

28. Which type of online advertisement is clearly mentioned in the passage as easily recognisable?

- ☐ (a) Pop-up ads
- ☐ (b) Sponsored search results
- ☐ (c) Banner ads
- ☐ (d) Text-only ads

29. The word "sponsored" means

- ☐ (a) financed
- ☐ (b) misleading
- ☐ (c) denied
- ☐ (d) free

30. How can advertisers know when you might be interested in something?

- ☐ (a) By reading your mind
- ☐ (b) By tracking your online behavior and location

- (c) By guessing based on your appearance
(d) By asking your friends directly

Choose the correct English translation:

31. نحن نؤمن بأمور معينة ونعتبرها حقائق، بينما في الحقيقة هي علوم زائفة وخرافات تضللنا.

- (a) We believe in certain matters and consider them facts, while in reality, they are pseudoscience and myths that lead us.
(b) We believe in certain matters and consider them facts, while in fact, they are original science and myths that mislead us.
(c) We believe of certain matters and consider them facts, while in virtual, they are pseudoscience and facts that mislead us.
(d) We believe in certain matters and consider them facts, while in reality, they are pseudoscience and myths that mislead us.

32. لقد ساهم التوظيف عبر الإنترنت بشكل كبير في توفير الكثير من فرص العمل في مجالات مختلفة.

- (a) Online jobs has contributed largely to providing a lot of work opportunities in different areas.
(b) Online employment has contributed largely to providing a lot of work opportunities in different fields.
(c) Online employee has contributed largely to providing a lot of works opportunities in various fields.
(d) Online employment has provided largely to contributing a lot of work opportunities in different fields.

Choose the correct Arabic translation:

33. Motivation is the driving force that enhances in us the desire to work and strive to achieve our goals and strengthens our sense of happiness and accomplishment.

- (a) الحافز هو الدافع القوي التي تعزز فينا الرغبة في العمل والسعي لتحقيق أهدافنا وتشعرنا بالسعادة والإنجاز
(b) الحافز هو القوة الدافعة التي تعزز فينا الرغبة في العمل والسعي لتحقيق أهدافنا وتقوي شعورنا بالسعادة والإنجاز
(c) الدافع هو القوة المحفزة التي تعزز فينا الرغبة في العمل والسعي لتحقيق أهدافنا وتقوي شعورنا بالسعادة والإيجاز
(d) الاسترخاء هو القوة الدافعة التي تعزز فينا الرغبة في تحقيق العمل والسعي نحو أهدافنا وتقوي شعورنا بالسعادة والمدح

34. Sustainable development aims to improve living conditions for all individuals without misusing our natural resources.

- (a) التنمية المستدامة تهدف الى اساءة استخدام ظروف المعيشة لجميع الأفراد دون تحسين لمواردنا الطبيعية
(b) تنمية الاستدامة تهدف الى تحسين ظروف المعيشة الفردية للجميع دون اساءة استخدام لمواردنا الطبيعية
(c) التنمية المستدامة تهدف الى تحسين ظروف المعيشة لجميع الكائنات الحية دون استخدام لمواردنا الطبيعية
(d) التنمية المستدامة تهدف الى تحسين ظروف المعيشة لجميع الأفراد دون اساءة استخدام لمواردنا الطبيعية

Answer the following critical thinking questions:

35. Do you think that Herbert Pocket would have been happier if Miss Havisham had adopted him? Why / why not?

36. If you were Pip, would you be ashamed of your friend Joe? Why?

Write six lines on the following topic:

" Your strategies for studying "

Choose the correct answers from a, b, c or d:

1. She is anrole model for many young women.
 (a) inspiring (b) inspired (c) inspire (d) inspiration
2. Studentstheir efforts to finish the project on time.
 (a) applied (b) spared (c) combined (d) achieved
3. Sarah isthe marketing department at her company.
 (a) in charged of (b) charged with (c) in charge of (d) charge of
4. She is the bestfor the job.
 (a) trainee (b) graduate (c) employee (d) candidate
5. The student applieda scholarship to help fund their studies abroad.
 (a) to (b) for (c) by (d) with
6. The government tried to reduce the number of temporary workers and increasepositions.
 (a) short (b) redundant (c) permanent (d) flexible
7.intelligent systems have advanced significantly in recent years.
 (a) Artificially (b) Artificial (c) Artifacts (d) a & b
8.intelligence has advanced significantly in recent years.
 (a) Artificially (b) Artificial (c) Artifacts (d) a & b
9. The employees demand that their rights
 (a) respected (b) respecting (c) respect (d) be respected
10. Ahmed was madehis room.
 (a) clean (b) cleaning (c) to clean (d) cleaned
11. "Lions run as fast as deer." The word "fast" is a / an
 (a) verb (b) adverb (c) noun (d) adjective
12. You should behave achieved your goals.
 (a) bride in (b) proud of (c) proud to (d) pride in
13. I in El-Santa for 20 years. I don't want to move back.
 (a) have lived (b) lived (c) have been lived (d) was lived
14. I in El-Santa for 20 years. I don't want to move away.
 (a) have lived (b) lived (c) have been lived (d) was lived

Read the following passage, then answer the questions.

The effects of global warming are clearly evident in the Arctic. This region has been the first to feel the effects of an expected environmental catastrophe as greenhouse gases trap heat in the atmosphere, causing temperatures to rise and glaciers to melt.

The large masses of ice are home to polar bears, who hunt on the edges of the glaciers. They eat mainly seals. Seals swim in the icy water beneath and are caught when they surface to breathe. In summer, as the temperature rises, the glaciers retreat to the north, but the polar bears do not follow them. Instead, they leave the glaciers for the shore, where the temperatures are warmer and the seals are plentiful. They have to swim to make this journey, and as the glaciers retreat further and further, the polar bears' voyage from glacier to land gets longer. Though they are strong swimmers, the increasing distance has **resulted in** polar bears drowning as they try to swim ashore for the summer months.

The polar bears' lack of nourishment not only threatens their lives, but it also makes

reproduction less successful, so new generations of polar bears are not being born to replace the dying ones. As polar bear populations decrease, the ecosystem loses its balance. With fewer polar bears to eat seals, seal populations increase. They then eat more fish, threatening those populations. As fish populations decrease, so do food supplies for all the people, birds, and animals that depend on them for nourishment.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

15. What is the main purpose of the passage?
 - (a) To explain the causes of global warming.
 - (b) To describe the impact of global warming on polar bears.
 - (c) To suggest solutions to reduce the effects of global warming on the Arctic.
 - (d) To compare the hunting strategies of polar bears and seals.
16. What is the main cause of the glaciers melting?
 - (a) Polar bears hunt on the edges of the glaciers, causing them to break and collapse.
 - (b) Seals swim in the icy water beneath the glaciers, causing them to erode and break.
 - (c) Humans misuse the natural resources of the Arctic, causing pollution and damage.
 - (d) Greenhouse gases trap heat in the atmosphere, causing temperatures to rise.
17. What is the main food source of the polar bears?
 - (a) Ice
 - (b) Plants
 - (c) Seals
 - (d) Fish
18. What is the primary reason polar bears are drowning more frequently?
 - (a) They are becoming weaker swimmers due to malnutrition.
 - (b) The rising temperatures are causing the water to become less dangerous.
 - (c) They are going further into the sea to search of food.
 - (d) The retreating glaciers force them to swim longer distances to reach land.
19. The passage suggests that a decrease in the polar bear population can lead to
 - (a) An increase in the availability of food for humans.
 - (b) A migration of polar bears to warmer regions of the planet.
 - (c) A disruption of the food chain in the Arctic ecosystem.
 - (d) A decrease in the number of seals and fish in the Arctic.
20. Based on the information presented, which statement is most likely true?
 - (a) Global warming has a positive impact on the population of seals in the Arctic.
 - (b) Polar bears are the only species affected by the melting glaciers in the Arctic.
 - (c) We must act against climate change for protecting polar bears and the Arctic ecosystem.
 - (d) Humans are not responsible for the increase in the distance polar bears need to swim.
21. The passage implies that polar bears are
 - (a) Primarily herbivores that feed on vegetation.
 - (b) Adapted to swim long distances in oceans.
 - (c) Skilled hunters that rely on seals for food.
 - (d) Unable to survive in warmer temperatures.
22. The underlined verb "result in" means
 - (a) Swim
 - (b) Lead to
 - (c) follow
 - (d) increase

Read the following passage, then answer the questions.

We generally recognise people by their faces, or photos, which are typically unique to individuals. However, this type of identification can be inaccurate. People's appearance changes, and we do not tend to examine photos very closely. Today, biometric technology is being developed to perfect the process of facial identification.

Face recognition technology can scan the face for certain features and measure the

distances between different parts of the face. These things do not change, so growing a beard or wearing glasses will not trick the scanner. Since it is very difficult to mimic another person's face.

Facial recognition presents a risk of violating people's privacy. Face scanners can be placed in public places, and people's images can be scanned without their knowledge. This allows their movements to be tracked and can also give criminals information that will help them victimise people. On the other hand, security can be improved by using face scanners in public places. For example, at a large sporting event, cameras can be used to monitor the crowds, secretly capturing images of individuals. One problem with this idea is that the accuracy of face scanners diminishes when they are tracking people in large crowds. Because the people aren't posing, the angle may be off. This increases the chances of false positives, putting people's rights in danger of being lost or harmed.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

23. What is the main purpose of the passage?

- (a) To inform us about the history and development of face recognition technology.
- (b) To persuade us that face recognition technology is beneficial for security and safety.
- (c) To show the advantages and disadvantages of face recognition technology.
- (d) To argue that face recognition technology is harmful for privacy and human rights.

24. Biometric technology relates to

- (a) using living things such as cells or bacteria to make drugs, destroy waste matter etc.
- (b) the basic unit for measuring length in the metric system.
- (c) computing devices to each other and exchange data using the internet.
- (d) technology of measuring people's eyes or fingerprints to check someone's identity.

25. Face recognition technology is quite reliable type of identification because

- (a) it is very difficult to mimic another person's face.
- (b) the accuracy of face scanners diminishes when they are tracking people in large crowds.
- (c) it presents a risk of violating people's privacy.
- (d) security can be improved by using face scanners in public places

26. What is the main reason why facial identification can be inaccurate?

- (a) People's appearance changes over time or due to different factors.
- (b) People do not tend to examine photos very closely or carefully.
- (c) People can wear masks or disguises to hide their true identity.
- (d) People can have similar or identical facial features or characteristics.

27. What are the two things that face recognition technology can measure?

- (a) The shape and size of the face and its parts.
- (b) The color and texture of the skin and hair.
- (c) The expression and emotion of the face and eyes.
- (d) The features and distances of the face and its parts.

28. What is the main benefit of face recognition technology, according to the passage?

- (a) It can improve security by detecting and preventing potential threats or crimes.
- (b) It can enhance convenience by allowing faster and easier access or transactions.
- (c) It can increase accuracy by reducing errors and mistakes in identification.
- (d) It can provide entertainment by creating fun and interactive applications or games.

29. What is the main problem with using face scanners in large crowds?

- (a) The cost of face scanners increases when they are used in large and frequent events.
- (b) The speed of face scanners slows down when they are processing a lot of data.
- (c) The accuracy of face scanners diminishes when they are tracking people in large crowds.

(d) The quality of face scanners deteriorates in different weather conditions.

30. The word means reduce.

(a) trick

(b) diminish

(c) violate

(d) monitor

Choose the correct English translation:

31. النجاح ليس وجهة وصول، ولكنه رحلة للتعليم والتحسين المستمر. لا يتعلق الأمر فقط بتحقيق أهدافك، ولكن أيضًا بمساعدة الآخرين على تحقيق أهدافهم.

(a) Success is not a destination, but a journey of temporary learning and improvement. It's not only about achieving your goals, but also helping other achieve theirs.

(b) Success is not a destination, but a journey of continuous learning and improvement. It's not only about setting your goals, but also helping theirs achieve others.

(c) Success is not a destination, but a journey of continuous learning and improvement. It's not only about achieving your goals, but also helping others achieve theirs.

(d) Success is not a destiny, but a journey of continual learning and improvement. It's not only about achieving your goals, but also helping another achieve theirs.

32. الاستقلال ليس هدية مجانية، بل مهارة تحصل عليها نتيجة العمل الجاد والمثابرة. إنها مكافأة الاعتماد على النفس.

(a) Independence is not a free gift, but a scale that comes from hard work and perseverance. It's the award for self-reliance.

(b) Dependence is not a free gift, but a skill that comes from hard work and perseverance. It's the award for self-reliance.

(c) Independence is a paid gift, and a skill that comes from hard work and perseverance. It's the reward for self-reliance.

(d) Independence is not a free gift, but a skill that comes from hard work and perseverance. It's the reward for self-reliance.

Choose the correct Arabic translation:

33. In the pursuit of your ambitions, determination is the companion of inspiration that guides us through adversity and fuels our strength to overcome challenges.

(a) في السعي لتحقيق طموحاتك، فإن الإصرار هو شركة الإلهام الذي يرشدنا خلال الشدائد ويعرّكل قوتنا للتغلب على التحديات.

(b) في السعي لتحقيق طموحاتك، فإن الألهام هو رفيق الإصرار الذي يرشدنا خلال التنوع ويغذي قوتنا للتغلب على التحديات.

(c) في السعي لتحقيق طموحك، فإن الإصرار رفيق الإلهام الذي يرشدنا خلال الشدائد ويتغذي على قوتنا للتغلب على التحديات.

(d) في السعي لتحقيق طموحاتك، فإن الإصرار هو رفيق الإلهام الذي يرشدنا خلال الشدائد ويغذي قوتنا للتغلب على التحديات.

34. Work-life balance is a balance between quality and quantity. It is improving one's productivity and performance while enjoying free time and relaxation.

(a) التوازن بين العمل والحياة هو التوازن بين الجودة والكمية. فهو يعمل على تحسين إنتاجية الفرد وأدائه مع الاستمتاع بوقت الفراغ والاسترخاء.

(b) التوازن بين العمل والحياة هو التوازن بين السمة والكمية. فهو يعمل على تحسين نتائج الفرد وأدائه مع الاستمتاع بالوقت المجاني والاسترخاء.

(c) التوازن بين العمل والحياة هو التوازن بين السمة العدد. فهو يعمل على تحسين إنتاج الفرد وأدائه مع الاستمتاع بوقت الفراغ والاسترخاء.

(d) التوازن بين العمل والحياة هو التوازن بين الجودة و العدد. فهو يعمل على تحسين منتجات الفرد وأرائه مع الاستمتاع بوقت العمل والاسترخاء.

Answer the following critical thinking questions:

35. Do you think Estella was satisfied with the role she played with Miss Havisham? Why?

36. If you were Pip, would you accept the assistance even if it were from a convict? Why?

Write six lines on the following topic:

"How can we achieve success in our life?"

Choose the correct answers from a, b, c or d:

1. Despite the lack of evidence, his guided him to make the right decision.
☐ a sense of humor ☐ b column ☐ c common sense ☐ d myth
2. The Pyramids of Giza are ancient Egyptian that continue to attract visitors.
☐ a landmarks ☐ b role model ☐ c remains ☐ d gateway
3. It is an attractive building .The word “attractive” is similar in meaning to “.....”
☐ a picture ☐ b picaresque ☐ c pictorial ☐ d picturesque
4. I’ve always beenabout football.
☐ a fond ☐ b passionate ☐ c interested ☐ d affectionate
5. After losing his job, he successfully himself as a freelance writer.
☐ a implemented ☐ b disguised ☐ c reinvented ☐ d regarded
6. The museum preserves the rich of the ancient civilization.
☐ a attraction ☐ b heritage ☐ c myth ☐ d tour
7. We managed to a few bargains at the auction.
☐ a captivate ☐ b preserve ☐ c worth ☐ d pick up
8. The scientist did a/an experiment requiring weeks of preparation and testing.
☐ a extinct ☐ b well-preserved ☐ c elaborate ☐ d trivial
9. When I arrived home, neither Ali nor his sister
☐ a was studying ☐ b were studying ☐ c studied ☐ d studies
10. They each their own email address.
☐ a has ☐ b have ☐ c were having ☐ d is having
11. Much to my disappointment, of the five paintings in the gallery was for sale.
☐ a none ☐ b neither ☐ c no ☐ d few
12. My uncle used to be a craftsman, but now he a photographer.
☐ a was ☐ b is ☐ c used to be ☐ d doesn't
13. No one have expected Croatia to beat Brazil. Brazil is the best team.
☐ a could ☐ b couldn't ☐ c must ☐ d can't
14. We have invited all these people. There isn't enough food for everyone.
☐ a could ☐ b couldn't ☐ c should ☐ d shouldn't

Read the following passage, then answer the questions.

If you search the Internet for “work-from-home” opportunities, you will find hundreds of jobs promising fast cash with limited effort. These companies are seeking people to **assemble** products, mail letters, or make telephone sales calls.

The problem is, many are fake and may actually scam you out of your own money. There are several things to watch out for when considering a work-from-home job. You may fell victim to a scam when the company offers to advance your salary as a supposed sign of good will. You deposit the check in the bank, and before the check has cleared, the company tells you they accidentally overpaid you. After you have paid back a portion, you discover their check was illegal. Now you have paid money from your own pocket and do not have any money from the company.

A good rule is to stick to jobs that require some skills, like a licence or certificate, or some experience. It might be worthwhile to get the qualifications you need so that you can legally make money later. Also, ask the company to provide references who can tell you about their work experiences.

Working from home can be a wonderful opportunity, but as with any job, you want to

be sure it will be something that is beneficial and improves the quality of your life.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

15. What is the main purpose of the passage?
 - (a) To persuade you to work from home
 - (b) To inform you about the benefits of working from home
 - (c) To warn you about the risks of working from home
 - (d) To compare different types of work-from-home jobs
16. The references can tell you about their work experiences so that you can
 - (a) learn more about the required qualification
 - (b) verify the company's legitimacy, values and reputation
 - (c) get tips and advice on how to be a scammer
 - (d) practice mailing letters and making sales calls
17. You will as a consequence of paying back a portion of the advance salary before the check has cleared?
 - (a) lose money from your own pocket
 - (b) damage your credit score
 - (c) face legal charges for fraud
 - (d) have to pay interest on the loan
18. What is one common scam mentioned in the passage?
 - (a) Making telephone sales calls.
 - (b) Mailing letters .
 - (c) Receiving an overpayment from a company.
 - (d) Assembling products.
19. When looking for a work-from-home job, it's a good rule to stick to job that
 - (a) require some skills, like a license or certificate.
 - (b) offer flexible hours and high pay
 - (c) have positive reviews on social media
 - (d) meet your hobbies and interests
20. The phrase "fell victim" means you
 - (a) became unemployed.
 - (b) gained valuable experience.
 - (c) suffered financial loss.
 - (d) experienced burnout.
21. According to the passage, the main goal of working from home is to have
 - (a) a beneficial and improved quality of life
 - (b) fast cash with limited effort
 - (c) a flexible and convenient schedule
 - (d) a creative and challenging work
22. The underlined verb "assemble" is similar in meaning to
 - (a) collect
 - (b) scam
 - (c) deceive
 - (d) promote

Read the following passage, then answer the questions.

It's amazing and difficult to believe, but we're actually less familiar with the depths of the oceans on our own planet than we are with the surface of Mars. Robots are now being used increasingly to carry out the task of gathering data about the world below the waves. These specially designed robots are able to obtain data more quickly and efficiently than human beings.

However, many of the robots, currently being used for this purpose, require batteries which run out after a certain amount of time underwater and, therefore, they need to return to be recharged regularly. As a result, **they** cannot stay underwater long enough to reach the deepest points of the ocean, yet these tend to be the areas that scientists are most keen to learn more about.

Consequently, a lot of excitement has been produced by a technological innovation which involves using the energy generated by the robot's movement from warmer to colder waters and the other way round. All the robot has to do is move through the sea and enough energy is generated to charge its battery at no cost whatsoever, and the result is that data can be collected for significantly longer periods of time.

It looks as though this kind of technology will increase the amount of the ocean that underwater expeditions can investigate by allowing them to do this for much longer periods of time. Nevertheless, scientists who like to create a map of the whole ocean still face massive challenges when it comes to the logistics and finances that are necessary for the completion of this task. Some estimates have suggested that even with innovations such as the one described in this text, at least 3,000 robots would have to be in operation for a period of ten years in order to map the whole ocean.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

23. What is the main focus of the passage?
 - (a) Exploring the surface of Mars
 - (b) Challenges of underwater exploration
 - (c) Energy generation in robots
 - (d) Mapping the whole ocean
24. What is the disadvantage the robots mentioned in the first paragraph?
 - (a) They are too expensive.
 - (b) They can work for a limited time.
 - (c) They can't work underwater.
 - (d) They cause a lot of noise.
25. The energy generated by the robot's movement from warmer to colder waters and the other way round
 - (a) causes a lot of pollution.
 - (b) is bad for underwater creatures.
 - (c) charges its battery.
 - (d) collects data about the depth of oceans
26. According to the passage, which of the following gives the meaning of "accordingly"?
 - (a) increasingly.
 - (b) consequently.
 - (c) regularly.
 - (d) significantly
27. According to the passage, creating a map of the whole ocean is a big challenge as
 - (a) scientists can't protect themselves from dangerous oceans creatures.
 - (b) the sides of oceans are unknown.
 - (c) batteries of robots can't be recharged.
 - (d) of the required practical arrangements and finances.
28. The potential impact of the new technology on underwater expeditions is it will
 - (a) reduce the need for human involvement
 - (b) allow for longer periods of ocean exploration
 - (c) make deep-sea mapping unnecessary
 - (d) eliminate the need for robot maintenance
29. What is the main idea of the passage?
 - (a) The depth of oceans
 - (b) The use of robots to gather data about the world below the waves
 - (c) The demerits of robots that need to be recharged
 - (d) The challenges scientists face to create a map for every ocean
30. The underlined word "they" refers to
 - (a) robots
 - (b) scientists
 - (c) ocean
 - (d) batteries

Choose the correct English translation:

31. يُعدّ التلوث البيئي أحد أكبر التحديات التي تواجه البشرية اليوم، ويتطلب تعاونًا عالميًا لحماية كوكب الأرض من الأضرار البيئية

- (a) Environmentally polluted is one of the biggest challenge facing humanity today, and requires global cooperation to protect the planet from environmental damage
- (b) Environmental pollution is one of the biggest challenge facing human today, and requires global cooperation to protect the plant from environmental damage

- © Environmental pollution is one of the biggest challenges facing humanity today, and require global operation to protect the planet from environmental damages
- © Environmental pollution is one of the biggest challenges facing humanity today, and requires global cooperation to protect the planet from environmental damage

32. التعليم يعتبر أساساً لتحقيق التقدم والتنمية في المجتمعات وضروري لبناء مستقبل مستدام ومزدهر.

- © Education is considering the basis for achieving progress and development in societies and is necessary for build a sustainable and prosperous future.
- © Education is considered the basis for achieving progress and development in societies and is necessary to build a sustainable and prosperous future.
- © Education is considered the base for achieving progress and development in societies and is necessary to building a non-sustainable and prosperous future.
- © Education is considered the basic for achieving progress and development in societies and are necessary to build a attainable and prosperous future.

Choose the correct Arabic translation:

33. Wars and conflicts cause massive destruction, lead to death and loss of lives, and displace millions of people.

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34. Access to good healthcare and disease prevention are two important issues. Healthcare should be available to everyone and we should work to promote health awareness.

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Answer the following critical thinking questions:

35. If you were Pip, would you pity Miss Havisham? Why?

36. "As he had been so good to me, I felt it was my duty to help him escape," said Pip.
Do you agree with Pip's opinion? Why?

Write six lines on the following topic:

"Places of cultural interest in Egypt"

Choose the correct answers from a, b, c or d:

1. The community had a respect for their elders and traditions.
 (a) multicultural (b) deep-seated (c) bilingual (d) widely-spoken
2. The annual festival the rich cultural heritage of the region.
 (a) commemorates (b) looks back (c) behaves (d) exaggerates
3. Protecting our digital online is crucial in the digital age.
 (a) relevance (b) gap (c) identity (d) proof
4. often miss their home culture and traditions while living abroad.
 (a) Strangers (b) Expatriates (c) Commuters (d) Homesick
5. She gets great from helping other people.
 (a) argument (b) literature (c) satisfaction (d) purpose
6. It's best not to about your wealth, as it can come across as arrogant.
 (a) boast (b) boost (c) post (d) past
7. It's a/an profession to dedicate one's life to helping others as a doctor.
 (a) shameful (b) honourable (c) grateful (d) ashamed
8. The of the film is that crime doesn't pay.
 (a) purpose (b) mural (c) moral (d) myth
9. Which of the following **isn't** structurally correct?
 (a) She was too exhausted to continue studying.
 (d) She was so kind that she always helped others in need.
 (c) She was such a kind person that she always helped others in need.
 (d) She was so a kind person that she always helped others in need.
10. The manager declared that the company efficient workers the next month.
 (a) had promoted (b) promoted
 (c) was going to promote (d) is promoting
11. He decided to make a career change, surprised his family.
 (a) what (b) who (c) which (d) that
12. Do you think French is all over Africa?
 (a) speaking (b) widely spoken (c) speaking widely (d) widely-spoken
13. The movie last night was boring. We all disliked it.
 (a) we watched (b) watched (c) that we watched (d) A & B & C
14. Samir says that he the summer holiday in Hurghada when he finishes exams.
 (a) have spent (b) would spend (c) will spend (d) had spent

Read the following passage, then answer the questions.

During their monthly meeting at Dracula's fort. The Invisible Man, the Werewolf, the Mummy that wore black glasses, and the Witch were all arguing over who was the smartest? Human or Monster? Dracula thought that monsters were stupid, but they were smarter than humans.

Most of the time, the Invisible Man felt like a monster, even if he was not one. The Invisible Man knew that Dracula insulted humans, so he decided to challenge Dracula.

The challenge rules were that each of them went inside a metal box, and who could escape from the box would be the leader of the monsters.

Griffin had to make himself visible, so he wore a white bed sheet, black glasses and a hat. On the challenge day, each of them entered his box.

To everyone's surprise, the Werewolf changed the plan and pushed the two boxes into the swamp. After a long time, the Werewolf said that it seemed they wouldn't have a winner that day. The Witch shamefully agreed with him.

The Witch told the Werewolf that she had made a mistake; the boxes were made in such a way that no one could get out of them! The Werewolf scolded them cruelly as if he felt sorry for his best friend.

Suddenly, Griffin jumped down from a tree. The Werewolf was shocked and asked him how he managed to escape. Griffin laughed and replied that he did not escape and that he never went inside the box. The werewolf was disappointed and had to admit that Griffin is the leader of all monsters.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

15. The central idea of the story is " ".

- ☐ (a) The invisible man was a monster.
- ☐ (b) The Witches are stupid and unreliable.
- ☐ (c) Human is smarter than monster.
- ☐ (d) The Werewolf never keeps promises

16. The Werewolf was

- ☐ (a) disloyal to Dracula.
- ☐ (b) Dracula's best friend.
- ☐ (c) helpful to Griffin.
- ☐ (d) loyal to his fellows.

17. went inside the box instead of Griffin.

- ☐ (a) The mummy
- ☐ (b) The bed sheet.
- ☐ (c) The Werewolf
- ☐ (d) No one

18. According to the passage, Will Dracula be able to get out of the box? Why / Why not?

- ☐ (a) No, because vampires can't swim.
- ☐ (b) No, because there is no way to get out.
- ☐ (c) Yes, because he has tremendous abilities.
- ☐ (d) Yes, the Werewolf will help him.

19. What did Dracula think about monsters?

- ☐ (a) They are smart.
- ☐ (b) They are the most stupid creatures.
- ☐ (c) They are stupid.
- ☐ (d) They are the smartest creatures.

20. The Werewolf want to get rid of the vampire and the Griffin because he wanted

- ☐ (a) to be the leader of the monsters.
- ☐ (b) to take revenge on Dracula.
- ☐ (c) to make trouble for the Witch.
- ☐ (d) to prove that he is the smartest monster.

21. Griffin thought it is an insult to consider monster smarter than human, because

- ☐ (a) He felt like a monster.
- ☐ (b) He was a human but with special abilities.
- ☐ (c) His father was once a human but after death he became a mummy.
- ☐ (d) He wished to be a human.

22. Do you think that the Werewolf made a deal with the witch about making the boxes in that way? why / why not?

- ☐ (a) Yes, because she was afraid of the Werewolf.
- ☐ (b) Yes, the witch deliberately left no way to get out.
- ☐ (c) No, because she was shameful and said it was a mistake.
- ☐ (d) No, because she made the deal with Griffin.

Read the following passage, then answer the questions.

Between 1200 and 1600, there was a significant evolution in the development of so-called modern English which developed rapidly during the reign of Elizabeth I.

During the 17th century, many English writers demand that English should follow more specific grammar rules, as French and Latin did.

In 1761, Joseph Priestley wrote and published **Rudiments** of English Grammar whose grammar rules were based on what the writers considered to be correct and proper English, rather than on an analysis of how people actually spoke. For this reason, it has come to be referred to as prescriptive grammar.

In later years, linguists argued that grammar should rather describe how people really use language and not how writers think it should be used, adopting an approach called descriptive grammar.

To make sure Standard English stays up to date with modern trends, respected dictionaries publish updated lists of new vocabulary that has been accepted into the English lexicon. Words are usually selected based on how many people have come to use and understand them.

Generally, as long as people are able to communicate effectively and have a basic standard to guide them, English is serving its purpose.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

23. Prescriptive grammar

- (a) is based on what the writers considered to be correct and proper English.
- (b) describes how people really use language.
- (c) is considered largely a question of style and personal taste.
- (d) changes rapidly to keep up-to-date with modern English.

24. How is Standard English kept up to date with modern trends?

- (a) Linguists created the prescriptive grammar.
- (b) only languages not in flux are those which are no longer in use
- (c) respected dictionaries publish annual lists of new vocabulary that has been accepted.
- (d) Joseph Priestley wrote and published Rudiments of English Grammar

25. English is thought to be serving its purpose as long as

- (a) people are able to communicate effectively and have a basic standard to guide them
- (b) respected dictionaries publish lists of new vocabulary that has been accepted.
- (c) the writers considered new words to be correct and proper.
- (d) linguists argued that grammar should describe how people really use language.

26. According to the passage, the contemporary attitude

- (a) is based on what the writers considered to be correct and proper English
- (b) depends on descriptive approaches only.
- (c) depends on prescriptive approaches only.
- (d) lies somewhere between the prescriptive and descriptive approaches.

27. What does the underlined word “Rudiments” mean?

- (a) furniture
- (b) repairs
- (c) basics
- (d) associations

28. In your opinion, who of the following try to follow the Standard English.?

- (a) People living during the reign of Elizabeth I.
- (b) The publisher of respected dictionaries
- (c) Educators
- (d) Joseph Priestley

29. According to the passage, follows more specific grammar rules after English.

- (a) French
- (b) Latin
- (c) A & B
- (d) Chinese

30. According to the passage, the shouldn't be used in exams and formal speeches.

- (a) Rudiments
- (b) prescriptive approach
- (c) descriptive approach
- (d) formal approach

Choose the correct English translation:

31. نحن نعتقد أن الطب الحديث والتغذية الأفضل تمكننا من العيش اليوم حياة أطول مما عاشه أسلافنا منذ فجر التاريخ، ولكن ربما يكون تفكيرنا غير صحيح.

- (a) We think that modern medicine and better nutrition enable us to live longer lives today than our ancestors did since the dawn of history, but perhaps our thinking is not correct.
- (b) We think that modern medicine and better nutrition make us to live longer lives today than our descendant did since the dawn of date, but perhaps our thinking is not correct.
- (c) We think that modern medicine and better nutrition enable us to live longer lives today than our ancestors did since the dawn of history, but perhaps our thinking is not correct.
- (d) We think that modern medicine and better nutrition enable us live longer livings today than our ancestors did ago the dawn of history, but perhaps their thinking is not correct.

32. المنافسة بين الأسطورتين رونالدو وميسي، والتي استمرت لأكثر من عقد من الزمن، كانت هي الدافع لهما للوصول إلى القمة، حيث حطم كل منهما الأرقام القياسية العالمية.

- (a) The rivalry between the two legends Ronaldo and Messi, who lasted for more than a decade, was the motivation for them to reach the top, as both of them hold world records.
- (b) The rivalry between the two legends Ronaldo and Messi, which lasted for more than a decade, was the motivation for them to reach the top, as both of them broke world records.
- (c) The chivalry between the two fables Ronaldo and Messi, which lasted for more than a decade, was the motivation for them to reach the top, as both of them broke world records.
- (d) The rivalry between the two miracles Ronaldo and Messi, which lasted for more than a decade, was the motivation for them to reach the top, as none of them broke world records.

Choose the correct Arabic translation:

33. Cultural diversity enriches societies by adopting understanding and respect for different traditions, and beliefs. Embracing diversity facilitates tolerance and collaboration.

- (a) إن الثقافة المتنوعة تُثري المجتمعات من خلال تأقلم التفاهم واحترام التقاليد والمعتقدات المختلفة. إن احتضان التنوع يسهل التسامح والتعاون.
- (b) إن الاختلاف الثقافي يُثري المجتمعات من خلال تبني التفاهم واحترام التقاليد والمعتقدات المتنوعة. إن احتضان التنوع يهمل التسامح والتعاون.
- (c) إن التنوع الثقافي يُثري المجتمعات من خلال بناء التفاهم واحترام التقاليد والمعتقدات المختلفة. إن إحراج التنوع يسهل التسامح والتعاون.
- (d) إن التنوع الثقافي يُثري المجتمعات من خلال تبني التفاهم واحترام التقاليد والمعتقدات المختلفة. إن احتضان التنوع يسهل التسامح والتعاون.

34. The Egyptian character is the product of a cultural heritage, and an extended history in which Egypt communicated with other civilizations.

- (a) الشخصية المصرية هي نتاج تراث حضاري، وتاريخ ممتد تواصلت فيه مصر مع الحضارات الأخرى.
- (b) الشخص المصري هي نتاج تراث حضارة وتاريخ ممتد تواصلت فيه مصر مع الحضارات الأخيرة.
- (c) الشخصية المصرية أنتجت تراث تاريخي وحضارة ممتدة تواصلت فيه مصر مع الحضارات الأخرى.
- (d) الشخصية المصرية هي نتاج إرث حضاري، وتاريخ ممتد انفصلت فيه مصر عن الحضارات الأخرى.

Answer the following critical thinking questions:

35. What might have happened if Miss Havisham's fiancée hadn't left her?

36. In your opinion, what is the moral lesson of "Great Expectations"?

Write six lines on the following topic:

"Would you like to travel and work abroad? Why?"

General Tests

General test one

Choose the correct answers from a, b, c or d:

1. When you move to a new country, you have to yourself in different customs.
☐ a adapt ☐ b immerse ☐ c implement ☐ d exist
2. When you move to a new country, you have to yourself to different customs.
☐ a adapt ☐ b immerse ☐ c implement ☐ d exist
3. He some revisions to the report before printing it out.
☐ a changed ☐ b coped ☐ c made ☐ d did
4. An anonymous donated millions of dollars to the local children's hospital.
☐ a convict ☐ b benefactor ☐ c owner ☐ d household
5. She her entire life to teaching and inspiring countless generations of students.
☐ a debated ☐ b dictated ☐ c dedicated ☐ d deviated
6. The launched his tech startup with innovative ideas and a clear business plan.
☐ a employee ☐ b inspiration ☐ c entrepreneur ☐ d majority
7. She is an elegant woman. "Elegant" is similar in meaning to
☐ a graceful ☐ b selfish ☐ c grateful ☐ d arrogant
8. Which of the following is structurally correct?
☐ a I will have my computer repair tomorrow. ☐ b I have had my computer repaired lately.
☐ c I got the technician repair my computer. ☐ d My computer is being repaired yesterday.
9. Fortunately, I a new phone. I had found my lost one.
☐ a had to buy ☐ b needn't have bought
☐ c didn't have to buy ☐ d b & C
10. He leaving the party early, looking upset and exhausted.
☐ a was being seen ☐ b saw ☐ c was seen ☐ d is being seen
11. The TV show has been the air for over 45 minutes.
☐ a on ☐ b in ☐ c by ☐ d A & B
12. The plane has been the air for over 45 minutes.
☐ a on ☐ b in ☐ c by ☐ d A & B
13. you ask for help when you needed it?
☐ a Why didn't ☐ b Why don't ☐ c How about ☐ d Have
14. A email is typically sent to someone who's in authority.
☐ a formal ☐ b informal ☐ c factual ☐ d fictional

Read the following passage, then answer the questions.

Patents are sometimes used to help inventors, owners, artists, ect. protect a special type of property known as "intellectual property." Intellectual property is defined as "the product of a person's or company's originality and creativity." There are, however, additional ways to protect different kinds of intellectual property. Two of these ways are copyrights and trademarks.

Copyrights protect "original works of authorship." This would include something creative that is written down or presented visually. Such things as books, musical compositions, paintings, and even movies and architecture can all be protected by copyrights. The copyright lasts for the life of the author, plus fifty years. After this time has passed, the

works are no longer protected by the copyright. They are then classified as part of the “public domain,” and anyone can copy or use them without permission.

Trademarks, on the other hand, protect product designs and slogans that a business uses to distinguish its product from other companies’ products. For example, Nike is well-known for its “Swoosh” logo as well as its motto, “Just do it.” No other company can use either of these for its own purposes because they are trademarks that belong to Nike.

One special type of trademark is the “trade secret.” A trade secret protects any special information used to make a company’s product. A good example is Coca-Cola, which has its soft drink formula protected from copying by a trade secret trademark. This means that the ingredients used to make its product can remain secret.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

15. The main purpose of the passage is to
 - (a) Define intellectual property and explain its importance.
 - (b) Compare and contrast patents, copyrights, and trademarks.
 - (c) Discuss the limitations of intellectual property protection.
 - (d) Provide examples of famous trademarks and trade secrets.
16. What is the primary purpose of patents?
 - (a) protect product designs and slogans.
 - (b) safeguard intellectual property.
 - (c) promote creativity and innovation.
 - (d) let us copy works without permission.
17. Which of the following is NOT protected by copyrights?
 - (a) A trade secret.
 - (b) A musical composition.
 - (c) A movie.
 - (d) A novel.
18. How long does copyright protection typically last for an author’s work?
 - (a) 50 years.
 - (b) The author’s lifetime.
 - (c) 20 years.
 - (d) The author’s lifetime plus fifty years.
19. Which company is known for its “Swoosh” logo and the motto “Just do it”?
 - (a) Coca-Cola.
 - (b) A Patent.
 - (c) Nike.
 - (d) McDonald’s.
20. What is a trade secret?
 - (a) A protected designation of origin.
 - (b) A special type of patent.
 - (c) secret information used to make a product.
 - (d) A type of copyright.
21. How does trademark protection differ from copyright protection?
 - (a) Trademarks protect ideas, while copyrights protect expressions.
 - (b) Trademarks last longer than copyrights.
 - (c) Trademarks protect slogans, while copyrights protect logos.
 - (d) Trademarks protect product designs, while copyrights protect original works.
22. What does the “public domain” mean?
 - (a) Works are no longer protected by any intellectual property laws.
 - (b) Works are only accessible to educational institutions and libraries.
 - (c) Works can still be used with permission from the original creator.
 - (d) Works are automatically purchased by the government for preservation.

Read the following passage, then answer the questions.

In Andalusia, a young shepherd called Santiago lived in a small village by the sea. Santiago loved reading books, especially those that talked about travel and adventure. He dreamed of traveling around the world and seeing new places, but he found it difficult to leave his flock of sheep and his simple life.

One night, while Santiago was sleeping under a large tree, he had a strange dream. In

the dream, an old man told him about a buried treasure near the pyramids of Egypt. The man told him that he must go to Egypt to find this treasure, and that he would find many signs along the way that would guide him to the right place.

Santiago woke up excited to search for the treasure. He sold his sheep and bought a ticket on a ship bound for Africa.

On his way to Africa, he was robbed and lost all his money. He nearly died of thirst and hunger while crossing the desert. He arrived in Egypt during a war between local tribes. He knew he had to continue his journey to search for the treasure.

In the end, Santiago reached the pyramids of Egypt. There, he met an old man called the Alchemist. The Alchemist helped Santiago understand himself and understand the world around him.

In the end, Santiago found the real treasure. **It** was everything he had learned and gained during his journey from experiences and human relationships, like self-discovery and self-belief, are treasures far more valuable than gold.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

23. What is Santiago's biggest dream?

- ☐ (a) To become a shepherd.
- ☐ (b) To find buried treasure.
- ☐ (c) To live a simple life.
- ☐ (d) To travel the world.

24. At the end of the story, Santiago

- ☐ (a) found the golden treasure as he had expected.
- ☐ (b) didn't discover anything valuable.
- ☐ (c) realised that experiences and human relationships are more valuable than gold.
- ☐ (d) regretted leaving his small village.

25. The underlined pronoun "it" refers to

- ☐ (a) The world around him.
- ☐ (b) The treasure.
- ☐ (c) The gold.
- ☐ (d) The dream.

26. Do you agree that "Santiago didn't face any challenges during his journey to Africa." Why / Why not ?

- ☐ (a) I agree, because The Alchemist helped Santiago understand the world around him.
- ☐ (b) I agree, because The Alchemist compensated Santiago for the money he had lost.
- ☐ (c) I disagree, because all his money was stolen and he nearly died of thirst and hunger.
- ☐ (d) I disagree, because he could buy more sheep.

27. How does Santiago's character develop throughout the story?

- ☐ (a) He becomes more materialistic and focused on wealth.
- ☐ (b) He loses his passion for travel and adventure.
- ☐ (c) He develops courage, determination, and self-awareness.
- ☐ (d) He becomes reliant on others to achieve his goals.

28. What message does the story convey about dreams?

- ☐ (a) Material possessions are the key to happiness.
- ☐ (b) Following your dreams requires sacrifice and perseverance.
- ☐ (c) Listening to others is more important than pursuing your own goals.
- ☐ (d) It is always easy to achieve your dreams if you set your mind to it.

29. What did Santiago do to prepare for his journey?

- ☐ (a) Bought a map of Egypt.
- ☐ (b) Sold his sheep and bought a ticket to Africa.
- ☐ (c) Asked his friends to accompany him.
- ☐ (d) Ignored the dream and continued his life.

30. Where is Andalusia located?

- ☐ (a) Africa
- ☐ (b) Egypt
- ☐ (c) In a village by the sea
- ☐ (d) Europe

Choose the correct English translation:

31. لزيادة فرصك في النجاح، عليك أن تأخذ الوقت الكافي لتقييم أهدافك وبناء خطة عمل شاملة ومدروسة لمساعدتك في تحقيقها.

- (a) To increase your chances for succession, you should take the time to evaluate your goals and build a comprehensive and well-considered business plan to help you set them.
- (b) To increase your chances for successful, you should take the time to appreciate your goals and build a comprehensive and well-considered business plan to help you arrive them.
- (c) To increase your chances for success, you should take the time to evaluate your goals and build a comprehensive and well-considered business plan to help you reach them.
- (d) To increase your chances for success, you should have taken the time to evaluate your goals and build a comprehensive and well-considered business plan to help you reach it.

32. فحوصات المخدرات العشوائية تستخدم من قبل اتحادات الرياضات الاحترافية لاكتشاف الرياضيين الذين يحاولون تعزيز أدائهم بشكل غير قانوني.

- (a) Random drug testing is used by professional sport associations to catch athletics who are illegally trying to enhance their performance.
- (b) Random drug testing is used by professional sports associations to catch athletes who are illegally trying to enhance their performance.
- (c) Random drug testing is used by professional sports associations to catch athletes who is legally trying to enhance their performance.
- (d) Random drug investigating is used by professional sports associations to catch athletes who are illegally trying to enhance their performance.

Choose the correct Arabic translation:

33. The lives of children in Gaza are threatened due to the increase in severe malnutrition rates. Food and safe drinking water have become extremely scarce.

- (a) إن حياة أطفال غزة مهددة بسبب ارتفاع معدلات سوء التغذية الحاد، حيث أن الغذاء، والمياه الغير صالحة للشرب، أصبحت في غاية الندرة.
- (b) إن حياة أطفال غزة في امان بسبب ارتفاع معدلات سوء التغذية الحاد، حيث أن الغذاء، والمياه الصالحة للشرب، أصبحت في غاية الندرة.
- (c) حياة أطفال غزة ممهددة بسبب ارتفاع معدلات التغذية السليمة، حيث أن الغذاء، والمياه الصالحة، أصبحت في غاية الوفرة.
- (d) إن حياة أطفال غزة مهددة بسبب ارتفاع معدلات سوء التغذية الحاد، حيث أن الغذاء، والمياه الصالحة للشرب، أصبحت في غاية الندرة.

34. Settling on the Moon could contribute to broader space exploration, the development of space technology, and the benefit of its natural resources.

- (a) الاستقرار على القمر استطاع ان يساهم في اكتشاف الفضاء بشكل أوسع، وتطوير تكنولوجيا الفضاء، واستفادة من مواردها الطبيعية.
- (b) يمكن أن يساهم استكشاف القمر في استقرار الفضاء بشكل اسرع، وتطوير تكنولوجيا الفضاء، واستفادة من مواردها الطبيعية.
- (c) يمكن أن يساهم الاستقرار على القمر في اكتشاف الفضاء بشكل أوسع، وتطوير تكنولوجيا الفضاء، واستفادة من طبيعة موارده.
- (d) يمكن أن يساهم الاستقرار على القمر في استكشاف الفضاء بشكل أوسع، وتطوير تكنولوجيا الفضاء، واستفادة من موارده الطبيعية.

Answer the following critical thinking questions:

35. Love is blind. Explain

36. Do you believe that Miss Havisham is a character that deserves sympathy? Why?

6 Write six lines on the following topic:

"Your role model"

General test two

Choose the correct answers from a, b, c or d:

1. We have achieved progress in the field of communication, which we are proud of.
 (a) debatable (b) forgettable (c) removable (d) remarkable
2. He inherited a significant of the family fortune.
 (a) rate (b) impact (c) share (d) level
3. His success made his colleagues of his achievements.
 (a) inspiring (b) envy (c) jealous (d) ambitious
4. I don't know the why Dalia left the meeting suddenly.
 (a) reason (b) result (c) factor (d) idea
5. The police looked into the suspicious activity. "look into" means
 (a) respect (b) reform (c) review (d) investigate
6. She felt in her job and considered resigning.
 (a) trapped (b) rewarded (c) punished (d) disappeared
7. On balance, it's a useful program, despite the problems we faced. We think so
 (a) after ignoring vital elements (b) after considering all the facts
 (c) before thinking deeply of all matters (d) without considering all the facts
8. The factory explosion was a man-made that caused significant damage.
 (a) production (b) generation (c) disaster (d) device
9. The coach looked at the team after their poor performance.
 (a) angry (b) angrily (c) anger (d) angers
10. The coach looked after the team's poor performance.
 (a) angry (b) angrily (c) anger (d) angers
11. Despite the challenges, her heart was set on becoming a doctor. This means
 (a) She gave up becoming a doctor because of facing obstacles.
 (b) She was determined to become a doctor despite facing obstacles.
 (c) She couldn't have been a doctor because it was too hard.
 (d) She wanted to be a doctor, but she changed her mind later on.
12. The number of students who achieved top grades steadily increased.
 (a) has/has (b) have/has (c) have/have (d) has/have
13. Have you read this story? I think you have liked it.
 (a) already (b) yet (c) ever (d) just
14. their goals without facing significant challenges.
 (a) Seldom achieve people (b) Seldom people achieve
 (c) People achieve seldom (d) Seldom do people achieve

Read the following passage, then answer the questions.

Certain birds are considered bad luck, or a sign of death in the near future. For example, crows and ravens both have some connection to war, and death. Crows in particular were thought to be warning of ill fortune.

Another bird that is thought to play a part in forecasting the fortunes of people is the swallow. Depending on how and when it is seen, the swallow can be a sign of either good or ill fortune. Thus, people who saw a swallow fly through their house considered it a portent of death. Later, however, farmers began to consider swallows signs of good fortune.

Farmers also have to be aware of killing a swallow; that would be certain to end any good luck they might have had.

Though many people think these superstitions are old wives' tales, there is actually

some evidence to support them. For example, crows and ravens, being scavengers, appear at the aftermath of wars. Thus, large numbers of crows and ravens could be good indications of war in an area.

Additionally, swallows feed on insects that can cause infections in cattle. Thus, a farmer who has many swallows in his barn may actually have healthier animals on his farm. Therefore, the next time you feel inclined لـ مَيَّال to laugh at an old wives' tale, maybe you had better find out if there is any truth to it first!

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

15. What is the main idea of this reading?
 - (a) Birds bring bad luck.
 - (b) Don't look a crow in the eye.
 - (d) Birds are important to English people.
 - (c) There are many superstitions about birds
16. How might a farmer attempt to prevent bad luck?
 - (a) Catch a raven
 - (b) Keep his windows open
 - (c) Follow a crow
 - (d) Avoid harming a swallow
17. Swallows help keep cattle in barns healthier by
 - (a) eating infected skin
 - (b) consuming insects
 - (c) singing
 - (d) making cows happier
18. The underlined pronoun "them" refers to
 - (a) swallows
 - (b) superstitions
 - (c) farmers
 - (d) old wives
19. The underlined word "aftermath" means
 - (a) the situation that exists as a result of an important or unpleasant event.
 - (b) bird that is thought to play a part in forecasting the fortunes of people.
 - (c) large numbers of crows and ravens could be good indications of war in an area.
 - (d) the process that after of calculating using numbers
20. What is the main difference in how farmers and others viewed swallows?
 - (a) Farmers saw them as a sign of good luck, while others didn't.
 - (b) Farmers believed they brought bad luck if they flew inside, while others didn't.
 - (c) Only farmers believed killing a swallow would bring bad luck.
 - (d) Farmers saw them as beneficial pest control, while others ate them.
21. According to the passage, what is the potential consequence if a farmer kills a swallow?
 - (a) Their crops may fail due to a lack of pollination.
 - (b) They may face legal repercussions for harming wildlife.
 - (c) Any good luck they had may come to an end.
 - (d) The remaining swallows may retaliate by attacking other livestock.
22. What is the author's implied attitude towards old wives' tales?
 - (a) They are all completely untrue and should be ignored.
 - (b) They are interesting cultural beliefs with no basis in reality.
 - (c) They may sometimes hold some truth, even if based on misunderstandings.
 - (d) They are valuable wisdom passed down through generations.

Read the following passage, then answer the questions.

Most people know that a balanced diet and regular exercise are very important. However, most people don't know how to exercise properly. Instead of concentrating on how to get the best results efficiently and effectively, people usually rush through their workouts, or they make the same common workout mistakes.

Exercising the right way is important for people who are worried about their health

and their appearance. However, if someone is not working out properly, it is rare that he or she will see the results he or she wants. Therefore, training experts have given tips to teach people how to exercise correctly in order to achieve the greatest health benefits. If you want to achieve the best workout results, here are a few helpful tips to **bear in mind**.

One of the most common workout mistakes is doing the same routine over and over again. This does not challenge your muscles, and it can actually prevent muscles from growing and repairing themselves.

It is also important to add a variety of workouts to your routine, such as swimming, yoga, or biking, to make sure your whole body stays fit. This will help make your workouts more interesting, and benefit your health and muscle development as well.

Another mistake people tend to make is to work out too hard, too often. Your body needs to rest between workouts; otherwise, no progress will be made. Experts recommend taking at least one day off each week, especially after several hard workout days in a row.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

23. What is the main idea of this reading?

- ☐ (a) Daily exercise can often be bad for your health.
- ☐ (b) Working out properly is the only way to gain effective health results.
- ☐ (c) Most people know how to work out efficiently and effectively.
- ☐ (d) Adding a variety of workouts to your routine is not important.

24. Most people don't see the results they want from their workouts because they

- ☐ (a) They don't exercise enough.
- ☐ (b) They don't follow a balanced diet.
- ☐ (c) They don't exercise correctly.
- ☐ (d) They don't focus on appearance.

25. What is the opposite of "rushing through your workouts"?

- ☐ (a) Taking rest days.
- ☐ (b) Working out intensely.
- ☐ (c) Doing the same routine repeatedly.
- ☐ (d) Exercising properly.

26. Which of the following statements is NOT correct?

- ☐ (a) Daily intense workouts help one stay healthy.
- ☐ (b) One's body needs to rest between workouts.
- ☐ (c) A variety of exercises is better than doing the same one all the time.
- ☐ (d) It can be good to take a day off from exercising.

27. The passage suggests that achieving the best workout results requires

- ☐ (a) Only focusing on appearance and neglecting health benefits.
- ☐ (b) Exercising excessively without proper guidance or rest.
- ☐ (c) Following expert advice and incorporating various exercises.
- ☐ (d) Completely disregarding any workout routines and relying solely on diet.

28. Why is it important to avoid doing the same workout routine repeatedly?

- ☐ (a) It can lead to boredom and discouragement.
- ☐ (b) It prevents muscles from growing and repairing.
- ☐ (c) It increases the risk of injuries.
- ☐ (d) It makes workouts less interesting.

29. How often do experts recommend taking a day off completely from working out?

- ☐ (a) Every other week
- ☐ (b) Once a month
- ☐ (c) At least once a week
- ☐ (d) Only when feeling tired

30. What does the phrase "bear in mind" mean in the context of this passage?

- ☐ (a) To forget or ignore.
- ☐ (b) to complete or achieve successfully.
- ☐ (c) To find difficult or challenging.
- ☐ (d) To remember and consider.

Choose the correct English translation:

31. تفخر مصر بأنها من أوائل الدول التي اتخذت إجراءات لمواجهة التغيرات المناخية والذي يعد تحدي عالمي يحتاج لجهود كبيرة لاحتواء اثاره السلبية.

- (a) Egypt is proud of being one of the first countries to take measures to confront climate change, which is a global challenge that requires great efforts to contain its negative effects.
 (b) Egypt is proud of being one of the first countries to take measures to confront climate change, which is a local challenge that requires great efforts to include its negative effects.
 (c) Egypt is proud to be one of the first countries to take measures to confront climate change which is a national challenge requiring great efforts to contain it's negative effects.
 (d) Egypt is proud to being one of the first countries to take measures to confront climate change, which is a global change that secure great efforts to contain its negative effects.

32. إن استخدام قدراتنا بشكل صحيح يعتبر بوابة النجاح في مختلف جوانب الحياة. ومن خلال استغلال مهارتنا بكفاءة، يمكننا إثراء حياتنا وحياة من حولنا.

- (a) Using our abilities correctly is considered the gateway to success in variable aspects of life. By efficient utilizing our skills, we can enrich our lives and the lives of those around us.
 (b) Using our abilities correctly are considered the gate to success in various aspects of life. By efficiently utilizing our skills, we can enrich our own lives and the lives of those around us.
 (c) Using our abilities correctly is considered the gateway to success in various aspects of life. By efficiently utilizing our skills, we can enrich our own lives and the lives of those around us.
 (d) Using our correct abilities are considered the gateway to success in various aspects of life. By efficiently utilizing our skills, we can enrich our own lives and the lives of those beside us.

Choose the correct Arabic translation:

33. It is a mistaken belief that successful people never fail. Failure is a natural part of the process of learning and achieving success. The most important thing is that you don't give up.

- (a) إنه اعتقاد خاطئ أن الأشخاص الناجحين لا يفشلون أبدًا. طبيعة الفشل جزء من عملية التعلم وتعلم النجاح. أهم شيء هو ألا تستسلم.
 (b) إنه اعتقاد خاطئ أن الأشخاص الناجحين لا يفشلون أبدًا. الفشل جزء طبيعي من عملية التعلم وتحقيق النجاح. أهم شيء هو ألا تستسلم.
 (c) إنه اعتقاد خاطئ أن الأشخاص الفاشلين ينجحون دائما. الفشل جزء طبيعي من عملية التعلم وتحقيق النجاح. المهم أن تستسلم.
 (d) إنه اعتقاد خاطئ أن النجاحات الشخصية لا يفشلون. الفشل جزء طبيعي من عملية النجاح و تحقيق التعلم. أهم شيء هو ألا تستسلم.

34. Wealth means happiness, or that external appearance reflects a person's value are false ideas that affect people's behaviour.

- (a) الثروة اداة السعادة، وأن المظهر الخارجي له قيمة تعكس الشخص هي أفكار خاطئة أثرت على سلوك الناس
 (b) الثراء يعني السعادة، والمظهر الخارجي يعكس القيمة الشخصية هي أفكار خاطئة تؤثر على سلوك الناس
 (c) السعادة تعني الثروة، أو أن المظهر الجميل يعكس قيمة الشخص هي أفكار خاطئة تؤثر على سلوك الناس
 (d) الثروة تعني السعادة، أو أن المظهر الخارجي يعكس قيمة الشخص هي أفكار خاطئة تؤثر على سلوك الناس

Answer the following critical thinking questions:

35. Do you think Pip was right to help the strange man in the marches? Why?

36. If you were Pip, would you try to marry Estella or Biddy? Why?

Write six lines on the following topic:

"Can people with physical disabilities succeed in various fields?"

General test three

1 Choose the correct answers from a, b, c or d:

1. Unless a new is found to control traffic, we won't find a solution to the dilemma.
 (a) curriculum (b) respect (c) approach (d) altitude
2. This luxury watch isn't; it's skillfully handcrafted by expert watchmakers.
 (a) mass-produced (b) handmade (c) spectacular (d) innovative
3. Sarah tried to compensate for her lack of experience by working extra hours.
 "compensate for" is similar in meaning to
 (a) reward (b) destroy (c) deprive (d) make up for
4. The books were arranged on the shelf in order publication year.
 (a) to (b) in (c) of (d) out
5. He only needs to win one more to reach the final.
 (a) court (b) rank (c) formula (d) round
6. The chef added a pinch of extra spice to enhance the flavor of the dish.
 (a) deliberately (b) deliberate (c) unintentionally (d) intentional
7. The new washing machine is highly in terms of water and energy consumption.
 (a) deficient (b) sufficient (c) efficient (d) inefficient
8. We should appreciate and support teachers work inspires students.
 (a) which (b) who (c) whose (d) whom
9. We should appreciate and support teachers work hard to inspire students.
 (a) which (b) who (c) whose (d) whom
10. When I retire, I for this company for 25 years.
 (a) am working (b) will be working (c) will have worked (d) will work
11. Ali is thought Paris last summer.
 (a) to have visited (b) to visit (c) to be visited (d) that visited
12. He to work, but now he no longer does.
 (a) would walk (b) didn't use to walk (c) is used to walking (d) used to walk
13. It was raining heavily when I woke up. The roads
 (a) must have been flooded (b) might have flooded
 (c) couldn't have been flooded (d) should have been flooded
14. In conclusion, we can say that studying in the morning seems more productive. "In conclusion" can be replaced with ".....".
 (a) on condition (b) in the whole (c) on purpose (d) in summary

Read the following passage, then answer the questions.

Have you ever entered a tropical rainforest? It's a special, dark place completely different from anywhere else. It rains a lot there, but sometimes you don't know it's raining. The trees grow so closely together that rain doesn't always reach the ground.

Rainforests make up only about six percent of the Earth's surface. They are found in tropical parts of the world. Rainforests provide us with many things. In fact, the Amazon Rainforest is called the "lungs of our planet" because it produces twenty percent of the world's oxygen. One fifth of the world's fresh water is also found in the Amazon Rainforest. Furthermore, one half of the world's species of animals, plants, and insects live in the Earth's rainforests. Eighty percent of the food we eat first grew in the rainforest. For example, pineapples, bananas, etc. Twenty-five percent of the drugs we take when we are sick are made of plants that grow only there.

With all the good things we get from rainforests, it's surprising to find that we are destroying our rainforests. In fact 6,000 square meters of rainforest disappear every second. The forests are being cut down to make fields for cows, to harvest the plants, and to clear land for farms. Along with losing countless valuable species, the destruction of rainforests creates many problems worldwide. Destruction of rainforests results in more pollution, less rain, and less oxygen for the world.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

15. What is the focus of this reading?

- ☐ (a) Where rainforests are located
- ☐ (b) How much oxygen rainforests make
- ☐ (c) Facts about rainforests
- ☐ (d) Kinds of forests

16. Why is the Amazon Rainforest called the "lungs of the planet"?

- ☐ (a) It helps us breathe.
- ☐ (b) It uses much of the world's oxygen.
- ☐ (c) It helps our body.
- ☐ (d) It provides much of our air.

17. Why is the author surprised that we are destroying rainforests?

- ☐ (a) They are necessary for the health of our planet.
- ☐ (b) They aren't necessary for the fight against cancer.
- ☐ (c) It will be too inexpensive to replant them.
- ☐ (d) It will be too difficult to keep cows without them

18. What is a unique characteristic of tropical rainforests mentioned in the passage?

- ☐ (a) They have very little rain.
- ☐ (b) Rain doesn't always reach the ground.
- ☐ (c) They are found in cold climates.
- ☐ (d) They are the only source of fresh water on Earth.

19. You might not realize it's raining in a tropical rainforest because

- ☐ (a) The rainfall is usually light and misty.
- ☐ (b) The dense tree prevents rain from reaching the ground.
- ☐ (c) The sounds of the forest and the sound of rainfall.
- ☐ (d) Rainfall is rare.

20. Which of the following is NOT a reason for the destruction of rainforests?

- ☐ (a) Building cities and towns
- ☐ (b) Clearing land for farms
- ☐ (c) Harvesting plants
- ☐ (d) Making fields for cows

21. The phrase "harvest the plants" refer to

- ☐ (a) Planting trees for reforestation
- ☐ (b) Studying rainforest plants for scientific research
- ☐ (c) Protecting endangered rainforest plants
- ☐ (d) Collecting and using rainforest plants commercially

22. What are some negative consequences of rainforest destruction?

- ☐ (a) Increased rainfall and flooding
- ☐ (b) introduction of new animal species
- ☐ (c) Improved air quality and soil fertility
- ☐ (d) More pollution, less rain, and less oxygen

Read the following passage, then answer the questions.

The Coca-Cola symbol has been a recognised trademark in the US for almost a century, and the name has been a household word for even longer. Both name and product are known to millions of consumers in more than 195 countries.

A pharmacist, John Pemberton, first introduced Coca-Cola after inventing a caramel colored syrup in his backyard in 1886. Pemberton originally thought of his drink as a medicinal tonic. Based on the ingredients in the drink, coca leaves and the African kola nut, Dr. Pemberton's partner and accountant, Frank Robinson, suggested the name. But rather than

using “K” for kola nut, he used the letter “C” because it was believed the two “C’s” were more attractive from a marketing point of view.

Pemberton sold twenty-five gallons of Coca-Cola and earned fifty dollars his first year, which did not cover his advertising costs. Because of his bad health, Pemberton decided to sell. In 1891, G. Candler, a businessman from Atlanta, was able to obtain ownership and with his knowledge of marketing, introduced Coca-Cola throughout the United States.

In addition to newspaper advertisements, the company began putting its trademark on a wide variety of things, including painted wall signs, barn signs, paperweights, calendars, and streetcar cards. In addition, a new bottle was designed for the product, one that was different from those of its competitors. The result was the unique hourglass-like bottle the company used in the past.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

23. What is the purpose of putting a trademark on various items?
 - (a) To protect the product’s recipe.
 - (b) To improve marketing appeal.
 - (c) To differentiate it from competitors.
 - (d) To honour the African kola nut.
24. What does the passage imply about the success of Coca-Cola?
 - (a) It was initially unsuccessful.
 - (b) It became popular due to its unique bottle design.
 - (c) It was profitable from the beginning.
 - (d) It gained recognition through newspaper advertisements.
25. What is the main purpose of the passage?
 - (a) To describe the history of the Coca-Cola name and logo.
 - (b) To analyze the marketing strategies used by Coca-Cola throughout history.
 - (c) To argue for the importance of trademarks in a company's success.
 - (d) To compare and contrast different types of beverage brands.
26. What is the primary reason for using the letter “C” in the name “Coca-Cola”?
 - (a) To make it sound more exotic.
 - (b) To honour the African kola nut.
 - (c) To improve marketing appeal.
 - (d) To differentiate it from other cola drinks.
27. How did G. Candler contribute to the success of Coca-Cola?
 - (a) He developed a new and improved recipe for the syrup.
 - (b) He introduced widespread marketing campaigns across various media.
 - (c) He expanded the product line to include different flavors and variations.
 - (d) He purchased bottling rights and ensured consistent product distribution.
28. What were the original ingredients of Coca-Cola?
 - (a) Caramel and sugar.
 - (b) Coca leaves and African kola nut.
 - (c) Medicinal herbs and spices.
 - (d) Coffee and vanilla.
29. What role did Frank Robinson play in naming Coca-Cola?
 - (a) He suggested the name.
 - (b) He invented the caramel-colored syrup.
 - (c) He designed the unique bottle.
 - (d) He marketed Coca-Cola throughout the US.
30. Why did John Pemberton decide to sell Coca-Cola?
 - (a) He wanted to retire.
 - (b) His health was deteriorating.
 - (c) The business was not profitable.
 - (d) G. Candler offered to buy it.

Choose the correct English translation:

31. يؤدي النزاع المسلح إلى مشاكل اقتصادية كبيرة ويدمر البنية التحتية الاقتصادية. ويؤدي إلى تفاقم الفقر والبطالة.

- (a) Armed conflict leads to major economic problems and damages the economical infrastructure. It results from worsening poverty and unemployment.
- (b) Armed dispute leads to major economical problems and damages the economical infrastructure. It results in worsening poverty and unemployment.
- (c) Armed conflict leads to major economic problems and damages the economic infrastructure. It results in worsening poverty and unemployment.
- (d) Armed forces lead to major economical problems and damaging the economic infrastructure. It results from worsening poverty and unemployment.

32. تم اكتشاف سمكة نادرة وغريبة، وكان يعتقد أنها انقرضت منذ سنوات. يؤكد هذا الاكتشاف على ضرورة حماية التنوع البيولوجي والأنواع المهددة بالانقراض.

- (a) A rare and strange fish has discovered, and it was thought to be extinct years ago. This discovery emphasizes the need to protect biodiversity and endangered species.
- (b) A rare and strange fish has been discovered, and it was thought to be instinct years ago. This discovery emphasizes the need to protect diversity and dangerous species.
- (c) A rare and strange fish has been discovered, and it was thought to be exotic years ago. This discovery emphasizes the need to protect biodiversity and in danger species.
- (d) A rare and strange fish has been discovered, and it was thought to be extinct years ago. This discovery emphasizes the need to protect biodiversity and endangered species.

Choose the correct Arabic translation:

33. Every student has to set a realistic study schedule and make sufficient time for each subject, taking into account its difficulty and the amount of information it contains.

- (a) على كل طالب أن يضع جدولاً دراسياً مثالياً وأن يخصص وقتاً كافياً لكل مادة مع تجاهل صعوبتها و عدد المعلومات التي تحتويها.
- (b) على كل الطلاب أن يضعو جدولاً دراسياً واقعياً وأن يتخصص لوقت كافٍ في كل مادة مع مراعاة صعوبتها وكمية المعلومات التي تحتويها.
- (c) على كل طالب أن يضع جدولاً دراسياً واقعياً وأن يخصص وقتاً كافياً لكل المواد مع عدم اعتبار صعوبتها ولا كمية المعلومات التي تحتويها.
- (d) على كل طالب أن يضع جدولاً دراسياً واقعياً وأن يخصص وقتاً كافياً لكل مادة مع مراعاة صعوبتها وكمية المعلومات التي تحتويها.

34. It is important to address the problem of unemployment through a comprehensive approach that includes developing school curricula to meet the needs of the labor market and encouraging young people to start their own businesses.

- (a) من المهم معالجة مشكلة البطالة في كل أرجاء نهج شامل يستبعد تطوير المناهج الدراسية لتلبية احتياجات سوق العمل وتشجيع الشباب على بدء أعمالهم التجارية الخاصة.
- (b) من المهم معالجة مشكلة البطالة من خلال نهج شامل يتضمن تطوير المناهج الدراسية لمقابلة احتياجات العمل التسويقية وتشجيع الشباب على بدء أعمالهم التجارية المتخصصة.
- (c) من المهم معالجة مشكلة البطالة من خلال نهج شامل يتضمن تطوير المناهج الدراسية لتلبية احتياجات سوق العمل وتشجيع الشباب على بدء أعمالهم التجارية الخاصة.
- (d) من المهم مخاطبة مشكلة البطالة من خلال منهج متخصص يتضمن تطوير النهج الدراسي الذي يُلبى احتياجات سوق العمل وتشجيع الشباب على بدء تجارتهم الخاصة.

Answer the following critical thinking questions:

35. In your opinion, was Estella a victim? Why / why not?

36. Do you think that Bidy is sensible, wise and compassionate character? Why / Why not?

Write six lines on the following topic:

" The role of volunteering in building a cohesive society. "

General test four

Choose the correct answers from a, b, c or d:

1. I had stayed up late, so I felt during the day.
 (a) a sleep (b) sleepy (c) asleep (d) sleep
2. I had stayed up late, so I fell during the day.
 (a) a sleep (b) sleepy (c) asleep (d) sleep
3. The team was of their poor performance in the championship match.
 (a) sensible (b) jealous (c) proud (d) ashamed
4. So far, only one has been rescued from the scene of the accident.
 (a) apprentice (b) convict (c) casualty (d) watchman
5. Reem speaks more than three languages; she is
 (a) bilingual (b) multichannel (c) bicultural (d) multilingual
6. The temple has colossal statues. "Colossal" has the same meaning as
 (a) completely expensive (b) slightly huge
 (c) extremely large (d) extremely small
7. He was in prison because he had failed to pay..... his debts.
 (a) away (b) of (c) in (d) off
8. The poor parents now fear their child, who has not been found yet.
 (a) from (b) for (c) of (d) by
9. We set up mosquito nets around our beds to avoid while we slept.
 (a) biting (b) bitten (c) being bitten (d) to be bitten
10. I'm sure your dreams will
 (a) achieve (b) come true (c) achieved (d) came true
11. I'm sure your dreams will be
 (a) achieve (b) come true (c) achieved (d) came true
12. giving up smoking? This is better for a healthy life.
 (a) I suggest (b) Why don't you (c) Have you considered (d) let's
13. By the time I arrived, they at the bus stop for over an hour.
 (a) had waited (b) had been waiting (c) had been waited (d) was waiting
14. Nobody enjoys being criticized, ?
 (a) doesn't he (b) don't they (c) do they (d) were they

Read the following passage, then answer the questions.

Do you enjoy eating salsa and chips? Or maybe you like having ketchup on your fries? Then, you must like the essential ingredient in these sauces, tomatoes.

The tomato originally comes from South America and has been eaten by people there for thousands of years. Today, tomatoes are popular the world over. However, when they were first introduced, there was quite a bit of **controversy** and worry surrounding them.

Ancient writings mention recipes for dishes of tomatoes, peppers, and salt, which probably was the first salsa recipe! Spanish soldiers brought tomato seeds to Europe. In Europe, these yellowish tomatoes were first called "apples of gold". People in Europe and North America were afraid to eat them because the plant looked similar to a deadly poison plant called "the nightshade". They thought that if someone ate tomatoes, **they** would die. However, by the mid-1800s, people all over the world had accepted the tomato as a good food to eat.

Nevertheless, the tomato was due for more controversy. Do you think tomatoes are a fruit or vegetable? Actually, tomatoes are a fruit. However, in America, tomatoes are a vegetable by law.

It is easy to tell that the tomato is really a fruit. In fact, tomatoes are similar to berries. Both have seeds inside, and both grow from the flowers of a plant. Tomatoes and strawberries are actually in the same family.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

15. The MAIN idea of the passage is to
 - (a) argue that tomatoes are fruits, not vegetables.
 - (b) describe the history and cultural impact of tomatoes.
 - (c) highlight the dangers of eating tomatoes.
 - (d) provide a recipe for salsa using tomatoes.
16. When tomatoes were first introduced to Europe, people thought they were
 - (a) too expensive.
 - (b) difficult to grow.
 - (c) a deadly poison plant.
 - (d) considered too sweet.
17. What do tomatoes and strawberries have in common?
 - (a) Both are part of the nightshade family.
 - (b) Both are considered vegetables.
 - (c) Both grow from flowers and have seeds.
 - (d) Both are used in salsa recipes.
18. The underlined pronoun "They" refers to
 - (a) Spanish soldiers
 - (b) Europeans and North Americans
 - (c) People in Europe
 - (d) someone
19. The underlined word "controversy" means
 - (a) happiness
 - (b) reassurance
 - (c) argument
 - (d) peace
20. Spanish soldiers
 - (a) brought tomato seeds to Europe.
 - (b) established tomato farms.
 - (c) asked people not to eat tomatoes.
 - (d) developed new tomato-based recipes.
21. What does the US government say tomatoes are?
 - (a) A kind of fruit
 - (b) A kind of vegetable
 - (c) Both a fruit and a vegetable
 - (d) Neither a fruit nor a vegetable
22. What is the most likely reason why people first called tomatoes "apples of gold"?
 - (a) Tomatoes were very expensive.
 - (b) Tomatoes tasted delicious.
 - (c) Tomatoes were a color like gold.
 - (d) Tomatoes came from South America.

Read the following passage, then answer the questions.

What do Einstein and Leonardo da Vinci have in common? They were all left-handed! Beginning early in history, the left-handed were feared, neglected, and punished because using the left hand was considered evil. In fact, the Latin word for "left" is "sinister." Due to this prejudice against them, left-handed people were forced to switch hands. This change caused many problems for them, which resulted in bad behavior, and high drop-out rates in school. Maybe that is why they were stereotyped as unintelligent.

Researchers studying the brain have found differences in the left side and right side of the brain. Researchers believe that people who use more of the left side of their brain tend to be more intelligent. They also tend to use language better and solve problems faster. However, one study also showed that left-brain people tend to have worse memories.

So, which side of the brain do lefties use? Actually, both. Right-handed people use the left side of the brain more, whereas left-handed people use both sides of the brain almost equally. The part connecting the two halves of the brain is usually larger in left-handed people.

Therefore, information can pass more efficiently from one side of the brain to the other. The left hemisphere of the brain controls speech, language, writing, logic, mathematics, and science. The right hemisphere controls music, art, creativity, perception, and emotion.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

23. It's thought that left-handed people are often both creative and scientific because
 (a) they use both sides of the brain (b) they use the right side of the brain
 (c) their brain is bigger (d) they use only the left side of the brain
24. What was one consequence of left-handed individuals being forced to switch hands?
 (a) Improved problem-solving skills (b) Better behavior in school
 (c) Higher drop-out rates (d) Increased intelligence
25. According to the passage, which of the following isn't correct?
 (a) Left-handed people are stupid.
 (b) left-brain people tend to have better memories.
 (c) The right hemisphere speech, language, mathematics, and science.
 (d) People who use more of the right side of their brain tend to be more intelligent.
26. Why were left-handed people forced to switch hands in the past?
 (a) To improve their intelligence (b) To prevent bad behavior
 (c) Due to prejudice against them (d) To increase drop-out rates in schools
27. According to the reading, right-handed people would be better at
 (a) composing a symphony (b) teaching children
 (c) developing a cure for cancer (d) helping people with emotional problems
28. Which side of the brain do right-handed people mostly use?
 (a) Right hemisphere (b) Left hemisphere
 (c) Both hemispheres equally (d) Neither hemisphere
29. What is the origin of the negative belief associated with the word "left"?
 (a) It comes from a scientific study linking left-handedness to lower intelligence.
 (b) It stems from the Latin word "sinister" meaning "left" and also "evil."
 (c) It is a cultural belief with unknown historical origins.
 (d) It is based on the belief that left-handed people tend to be stupid.
30. According to the passage, it's likely that one of might turn out to be the next Einstein or da Vinci.
 (a) left-handers (b) right-handers
 (c) drop-outs (d) native speakers

Choose the correct English translation:

31. يواجه كوكبنا خطر استنزاف الموارد الطبيعية غير المتجددة بسبب الاستهلاك المفرط. ولذلك، فإن ضمان مستقبل مستدام للجميع يتطلب بذل جهود كبيرة للتعامل مع هذه القضية.

- (a) Our planet faces the risk of depleting non-renewable natural resources due to overconsumption. Therefore, ensuring a sustainable future for all requires significant efforts to deal with this issue.
- (b) Our planet faces the risk of depleting sustainable natural resources due to overcrowding. Therefore, ensuring a non-renewable future for all requires significant efforts to deal with this tissue.
- (c) Our planet faces the risk of depleting non-renewable natural resources due to overpopulation. However, ensuring a sustainable future for all requires significant efforts to deal with this issue.

(d) Our planet faces the risk of increasing non-renewable natural resources because overconsumption. Therefore, ensuring a sustainable future for all acquires significant efforts to deal with this issue.

32. يساعد الأمن السيبراني في مكافحة التسلط عبر الإنترنت من خلال حماية الضحايا من المضايقات والتهديدات كما أنه يحمي البيانات الشخصية والمالية من القرصنة.

(a) Cyberbullying helps fight cybersecurity by protecting bullies from harassment and threats and also protects personal and financial data from hacking.

(b) Cybersecurity helps fight cyberbullying by hacking victims from harassment and threats and also saving personal and financial data from protecting.

(c) Cybersecurity fights cyberbullying by helping victims with harassment and threats and also protects personal and financial data from hacking.

(d) Cybersecurity helps fight cyberbullying by protecting victims from harassment and threats and also protects personal and financial data from hacking.

Choose the correct Arabic translation:

33. Egypt has achieved good economic growth rates, with expectations of continued growth in the coming years. Additionally, the electricity network has been improved to provide stable energy.

(a) لقد حققت مصر معدلات نمو اقتصادي جيدة، مع استقرار النمو المتوقع خلال السنوات القادمة. بالإضافة إلى ذلك، تم تحسين شبكة الكهرباء لتوفير طاقة مستقرة.

(b) قد تحقق مصر معدلات نمو اقتصادي جديدة، مع توقعات باستمرار النمو قبل السنوات القادمة. ومع ذلك، تم تحسين شبكة الكهرباء لتوفير طاقة مستقرة.

(c) حققت مصر معدلات نمو اقتصادي جيدة، مع توقعات باستمرار النمو خلال السنوات القادمة. بالإضافة إلى ذلك، تم توفير شبكة الكهرباء لتحسين طاقة مستقبلية.

(d) لقد حققت مصر معدلات نمو اقتصادي جيدة، مع توقعات باستمرار النمو خلال السنوات القادمة. بالإضافة إلى ذلك، تم تحسين شبكة الكهرباء لتوفير طاقة مستقرة.

34. Many planets have been discovered outside our solar system. These exciting space discoveries are one of the most important factors contributing to our understanding of the universe, and the life on Earth and beyond.

(a) تم اكتشاف بعض من الكواكب خارج نظامنا الشمسي. هذه الاكتشافات الفضائية المثيرة هي واحدة من أهم النتائج التي تساهم في فهمنا للكون والحياة على الأرض وخارجها.

(b) تم اكتشاف العديد من الكواكب خارج نظامنا الشمسي. هذه الاكتشافات الفضائية المثيرة هي واحدة من أهم العوامل التي تساهم في فهمنا للكون والحياة على الأرض وخارجها.

(c) تم اكتشاف العديد من الكواكب خارج نظامنا الشمسي. هذه الاكتشافات الفضائية المثيرة هي العامل الأهم الذي ساهم في فهمنا للكون والحياة على الأرض وخارجها.

(d) تم اكتشاف العديد من الكواكب خارج الطاقة الشمسية. هذه الاستكشافات الفضائية المثيرة هي واحدة من العوامل الهامة التي تساهم في فهمنا للحياة على الأرض وخارج الكون.

Answer the following critical thinking questions:

35. Which life was better for Pip: his life at the blacksmith's or the wealthy one in London with the convict's money? Why?

36. Do you think that Miss Havisham adopted Estella because she wished she had had a daughter? Why?

Write six lines on the following topic:

"The most important experience that has affected your life"

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. **a** ruined
2. **b** ranked
3. **c** published / come out
4. **d** broadsheet
5. **d** due to
6. **c** spin
7. **c** role model
8. **a** first
9. **c** has eaten
10. **d** was offered
11. **d** On
12. **d** a change of heart
13. **b** Using
14. **d** Being nosy/interested in people

Read the following passage and answer the questions:

15. **b** knew a lot about poisons, chemicals, cures and the pharmaceutical industry.
16. **b** her novels would have lacked the rich cultural details and landmarks.
17. **d** investigators
18. **b** She disappeared for several days.
19. **d** Her travel experiences
20. **c** To support herself financially
21. **c** a mental disorder.
22. **b** The literary experience of Agatha Christie.

Read the following passage and answer the questions:

23. **a** but were not sure how the hole had been caused.
24. **c** the hole was caused by a flying saucer.
25. **d** people from another world had been circling the earth trying to pick up information.
26. **a** to pick up information about earth.
27. **d** quite a few people secretly believe or hope
28. **b** A flying saucer
29. **c** People may be interested in nonsense if it is imaginative and interesting.
30. **d** the saucer struck the earth during landing.

Choose the best translation from a, b, c, or d:

- | | | | |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 31. a | 32. b | 33. d | 34. c |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|

Answer the following critical thinking questions:

35. Any suitable answer
36. Any suitable answer

Write six lines on the following topic: Students' own answers

Professor exam

Unit three & four

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:			
1. b searched			
2. a experiences			
3. c process			
4. d Burnout			
5. b sensor			
6. c explored			
7. b Artificial Intelligence			
8. a surgery			
9. c get			
10. c are taken			
11. d A & B			
12. b could have watched			
13. a will leave			
14. b You do care, don't you?			
2 Read the following passage and answer the questions:			
15. c All over the world.			
16. a Anorexia			
17. a People who believe that anorexia and bulimia are American diseases.			
18. b Societal attitudes idealize thinness as perfection.			
19. a Search for sources on the Internet that can provide information and assistance			
20. b The Truth about eating disorders.			
21. b Anorexia and Bulimia			
22. b excessive			
3 Read the following passage and answer the questions:			
23. b Humans			
24. c Scientists could lose control over their creations			
25. d All of the above			
26. a Impact on humans cannot be easily predicted			
27. c What rights and responsibilities should robots have?			
28. d They are less likely to make mistakes and work efficiently.			
29. a Without human intervention or control.			
30. a To perform precise but repetitive jobs.			
4 Choose the best translation from a, b, c, or d:			
31. d	32. d	33. d	34. d
5 Answer the following critical thinking questions:			
35. Any suitable answer			
36. Any suitable answer			
6 Write six lines on the following topic: Students' own answers			

❶ Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:			
1.	d	leave	
2.	b	Messaging	
3.	c	came round	
4.	b	reliable	
5.	b	up	
6.	a	took revenge	
7.	b	inherited	
8.	c	procrastinating	
9.	d	productivity	
10.	b	resulted in	
11.	a	breaking	
12.	a	look into it	
13.	b	examined	
14.	c	to use	
❷ Read the following passage and answer the questions:			
15.	b		
16.	b		
17.	a		
18.	a		
19.	b		
20.	a		
21.	a		
22.	a		
❸ Read the following passage and answer the questions:			
23.	b		
24.	b		
25.	c		
26.	a		
27.	c		
28.	c		
29.	a		
30.	b		
❹ Choose the best translation from a, b, c, or d:			
31.	d	32. b	33. a
			34. d
❺ Answer the following critical thinking questions:			
35.	Any suitable answer		
36.	Any suitable answer		
❻ Write six lines on the following topic: Students' own answers			

Professor exam

Unit seven & eight

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:			
1. (a) inspiring			
2. (c) combined			
3. (c) in charge of			
4. (d) candidate			
5. (b) for			
6. (c) permanent			
7. (a) Artificially			
8. (b) Artificial			
9. (d) be respected			
10. (c) to clean			
11. (b) adverb			
12. (c) proud to			
13. (b) lived			
14. (a) have lived			
2 Read the following passage and answer the questions:			
15. (b)			
16. (d)			
17. (c)			
18. (d)			
19. (c)			
20. (c)			
21. (c)			
22. (b)			
3 Read the following passage and answer the questions:			
23. (c)			
24. (d)			
25. (a)			
26. (a)			
27. (d)			
28. (a)			
29. (c)			
30. (b)			
4 Choose the best translation from a, b, c, or d:			
31. (c)	32. (d)	33. (d)	34. (a)
5 Answer the following critical thinking questions:			
35. Any suitable answer			
36. Any suitable answer			
6 Write six lines on the following topic: Students' own answers			

❶ Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:			
1.	Ⓒ	common sense	
2.	Ⓐ	landmarks	
3.	Ⓓ	picturesque	
4.	Ⓑ	passionate	
5.	Ⓒ	reinvented	
6.	Ⓑ	heritage	
7.	Ⓓ	pick up	
8.	Ⓒ	elaborate	
9.	Ⓐ	was studying	
10.	Ⓑ	have	
11.	Ⓐ	none	
12.	Ⓑ	is	
13.	Ⓐ	could	
14.	Ⓓ	shouldn't	
❷ Read the following passage and answer the questions:			
15.	Ⓒ		
16.	Ⓑ		
17.	Ⓐ		
18.	Ⓒ		
19.	Ⓐ		
20.	Ⓒ		
21.	Ⓐ		
22.	Ⓐ		
❸ Read the following passage and answer the questions:			
23.	Ⓑ		
24.	Ⓑ		
25.	Ⓒ		
26.	Ⓑ		
27.	Ⓓ		
28.	Ⓑ		
29.	Ⓑ		
30.	Ⓐ		
❹ Choose the best translation from a, b, c, or d:			
31.	Ⓓ	32.	Ⓑ
		33.	Ⓐ
		34.	Ⓓ
❺ Answer the following critical thinking questions:			
35.	Any suitable answer		
36.	Any suitable answer		
❻ Write six lines on the following topic: Students' own answers			

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. **(b)** deep-seated
2. **(a)** commemorates
3. **(c)** identity
4. **(b)** Expatriates
5. **(c)** satisfaction
6. **(a)** boast
7. **(b)** honourable
8. **(c)** moral
9. **(d)** She was so a kind person that she always helped others in need.
10. **(c)** was going to promote
11. **(c)** which
12. **(b)** widely spoken
13. **(d)** A & B & C
14. **(c)** will spend

2 Read the following passage and answer the questions:

15. **(c)**
16. **(a)**
17. **(a)**
18. **(b)**
19. **(c)**
20. **(a)**
21. **(b)**
22. **(c)**

3 Read the following passage and answer the questions:

23. **(a)**
24. **(c)**
25. **(a)**
26. **(d)**
27. **(c)**
28. **(c)**
29. **(c)**
30. **(c)**

4 Choose the best translation from a, b, c, or d:

- | | | | |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 31. (c) | 32. (b) | 33. (d) | 34. (a) |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|

5 Answer the following critical thinking questions:

35. Any suitable answer
36. Any suitable answer

6 Write six lines on the following topic: Students' own answers

❶ Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:			
1.	(b) immerse		
2.	(a) adapt		
3.	(c) made		
4.	(b) benefactor		
5.	(b) dictated		
6.	(c) entrepreneur		
7.	(a) graceful		
8.	(b) I have had my computer repaired lately.		
9.	(c) didn't have to buy		
10.	(c) was seen		
11.	(a) on		
12.	(b) in		
13.	(a) Why didn't		
14.	(a) formal		
❷ Read the following passage and answer the questions:			
15.	(a)		
16.	(b)		
17.	(a)		
18.	(d)		
19.	(c)		
20.	(c)		
21.	(d)		
22.	(a)		
❸ Read the following passage and answer the questions:			
23.	(d)		
24.	(c)		
25.	(b)		
26.	(c)		
27.	(c)		
28.	(b)		
29.	(b)		
30.	(d)		
❹ Choose the best translation from a, b, c, or d:			
31.	(c)	32.	(b)
		33.	(d)
		34.	(d)
❺ Answer the following critical thinking questions:			
35.	Any suitable answer		
36.	Any suitable answer		
❻ Write six lines on the following topic: Students' own answers			

❶ Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:			
1. ④ remarkable			
2. ③ share			
3. ③ jealous			
4. ① reason			
5. ④ investigate			
6. ① trapped			
7. ② after considering all the facts			
8. ③ disaster			
9. ② angrily			
10. ① angry			
11. ② She was determined to become a doctor despite facing obstacles.			
12. ② have / has			
13. ① already			
14. ④ Seldom do people achieve			
❷ Read the following passage and answer the questions:			
15. ③			
16. ④			
17. ②			
18. ②			
19. ①			
20. ①			
21. ③			
22. ③			
❸ Read the following passage and answer the questions:			
23. ②			
24. ③			
25. ④			
26. ①			
27. ③			
28. ②			
29. ③			
30. ④			
❹ Choose the best translation from a, b, c, or d:			
31. ①	32. ③	33. ②	34. ④
❺ Answer the following critical thinking questions:			
35. Any suitable answer			
36. Any suitable answer			
❻ Write six lines on the following topic: Students' own answers			

❶ Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:			
1. ③ approach			
2. ① mass-produced			
3. ④ make up for			
4. ③ of			
5. ④ round			
6. ① deliberately			
7. ③ efficient			
8. ③ whose			
9. ② who			
10. ③ will have worked			
11. ① to have visited			
12. ④ used to walk			
13. ① must have been flooded			
14. ④ in summary			
❷ Read the following passage and answer the questions:			
15. ③			
16. ①			
17. ①			
18. ②			
19. ②			
20. ①			
21. ④			
22. ④			
❸ Read the following passage and answer the questions:			
23. ③			
24. ①			
25. ①			
26. ③			
27. ②			
28. ②			
29. ①			
30. ②			
❹ Choose the best translation from a, b, c, or d:			
31. ③	32. ④	33. ④	34. ③
❺ Answer the following critical thinking questions:			
35. Any suitable answer			
36. Any suitable answer			
❻ Write six lines on the following topic: Students' own answers			

❶ Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. **(b)** sleepy
2. **(c)** asleep
3. **(d)** ashamed
4. **(c)** casualty
5. **(d)** multilingual
6. **(c)** extremely large
7. **(d)** off
8. **(b)** for
9. **(c)** being bitten
10. **(b)** come true
11. **(c)** achieved
12. **(c)** Have you considered
13. **(b)** had been waiting
14. **(c)** do they

❷ Read the following passage and answer the questions:

15. **(b)**
16. **(c)**
17. **(c)**
18. **(d)**
19. **(c)**
20. **(a)**
21. **(b)**
22. **(c)**

❸ Read the following passage and answer the questions:

23. **(a)**
24. **(c)**
25. **(b)**
26. **(c)**
27. **(a)**
28. **(b)**
29. **(b)**
30. **(a)**

❹ Choose the best translation from a, b, c, or d:

- | | | | |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 31. (a) | 32. (d) | 33. (d) | 34. (b) |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|

❺ Answer the following critical thinking questions:

35. Any suitable answer
36. Any suitable answer

❻ Write six lines on the following topic: Students' own answers